

PICKET TRANSIT LINES TO STOP RIDING OF UNIONISTS

Men to Be Fined If They Are Seen Entering N. Y. Street Cars

LITTLE VIOLENCE

Oscar Straus Issues Appeal for Arbitration; Both Sides to Blame

NEW YORK, Sept. 24.—Active picketing of the transit lines, which have been declared "unfair" by organized labor, was begun by thousands of men and women here today. Sentinels were posted throughout the city to watch for union men riding on the cars. All cases of the kind will be reported to the unions to which the men belong and fines will be assessed, it was said.

Eight hundred coopers affiliated with the longshoremen's union, it was announced, have voted in favor of a general strike. They will take no further action, however, until a definite decision is reached by the longshoremen.

Except for minor sporadic attacks against elevated trains, by men lurking on houseboats, there was no violence. Service on the subway and elevated lines continued normal, while surface car travel showed improvement.

Oscar S. Straus, chairman of the public service commission, issued a statement tonight in which he declared that the public, which has been greatly inconvenienced by the strike, is demanding that both the carmen and their employers submit their differences to arbitration. The question, he asserted, now concerns in a larger measure the 5,000,000 innocent persons in Greater New York than organized labor on the one hand and the operators of the transit lines on the other.

UNCOVER ANOTHER BLACKMAIL CASE

Chicago Syndicate Fleeced Victim on Bogus Mann Act Charge

CHICAGO, Sept. 24.—Another case in which members of the international blackmail syndicate trafficked on a bogus Mann act charge by which they could fleece a wealthy victim has been uncovered in New York, and department of justice officials here today arrested two more alleged members of the syndicate for parts which they are accused of having played.

According to government officials Homer French and "Jimmy" Christian, with George Irwin, arranged that A. R. Westly should be trapped in a compromising position with a woman known as Alice Williams in a New York hotel, last May. The plan was said to have been highly successful, and French and Irwin are accused of having forced their way into the room which was occupied by Westly and the woman, representing themselves as government officials. It is charged they took \$12,500 as hush money from Westly at that time, but held him in durance, bringing him to Chicago and holding him prisoner, with the woman, in a Chicago hotel from May 9 until June 12, and that during this period they extorted \$2500 additional from their victim.

French and Christian were arrested today. Irwin is at liberty at New York under bond to answer previous charges of a criminal nature. Christian also was arrested here recently on the occasion of the government's raid on a fashionable apartment was made.

The arrests here were made on a complaint signed in New York by Wm. Otley of the United States department of justice.

The woman mentioned in the complaint against French and Irwin, as well as the man, are ready to testify, it is stated.

Christian was released on \$10,000 bond and will be arraigned October 2, when others of the alleged syndicate are to receive their preliminary hearing. French is expected to arrive here Monday.

The agent of the department of justice here declined tonight to reveal the specific identity of the persons mentioned in the complaint.

GERMANS PROTEST UNFAIR SPEECHES

SAN JOSE, Cal., Sept. 24.—Resolutions protesting against utterances of certain politicians against the Germans as "unfair, unjust, and absolutely untrue" were adopted at the annual convention of the German-American League of California here today.

Officers elected are: John Hermann, San Francisco, president; Charles W. A. San Francisco, first vice president; Martin Fuchsler, San Francisco, recording secretary; H. F. Biddle, San Francisco, corresponding secretary; A. Schapp, San Francisco, financial secretary; J. P. Muenster, Oakland, treasurer; Mrs. M. Herling, Mrs. Dora Werner and Kurt Both, trustees.

LAST FOUR DAYS IN WILDERNESS; COUPLE EXHAUSTED

DIXVILLE NOTCH, N. H., Sept. 24.—Joseph A. Denison, former assistant district attorney of Suffolk county, Mass., and his wife, who had been lost for nearly four days in the wilderness of the northern foothills of the White mountains, were found early today. They had suffered greatly from exhaustion and lack of food and sleep, but it was not thought that they would cause permanent injury to their health.

MUNSTERBURG AS EXPERT WITNESS

Will Be Used to Break Down Testimony in Murder Case

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Sept. 24.—The effect psychology may have in testimony of witnesses in criminal cases which come to trial long after the acts alleged, will be described in court by Professor Hugo Munsterberg of Harvard university during the trial of Albert J. Roper of Boston, charged with the murder of his father, Albert Roper, of Tewksbury, a florist of national reputation. William H. Wilson, senior counsel for the defense, made this announcement today in explanation of the daily presence in the courtroom of Professor Munsterberg, who is director of the psychological laboratory at Harvard.

REMODELS FACE FROM SKELETON

Police Lieutenant Discovers Identity of Unknown Bones

NEW YORK, Sept. 24.—Through the phenological ingenuity of Grant Williams, a lieutenant of police here, the authorities announced tonight they had established the identity of a man's skeleton unearthed at Canarsie on September 13 and had made an arrest in connection with their efforts to solve an alleged murder mystery. According to the police, Lieutenant Williams found the bones of a man's skeleton and its contour, and with modeling wax, moulded a face on the skull to resemble as closely as possible the face of the man in life, without having a description of him.

Recalling a feud at Canarsie several years ago, persons who are familiar with some of those involved were brought to police headquarters to look at the face the lieutenant had made in hope of identification. In a dimly-lighted room, the head was uncovered and the assembled crowd told the police that it resembled Dominick Larosa, who disappeared in November, 1911. He had been wounded in a revolver fight before he dropped from sight.

HINDU POET TO BE IN SAN FRANCISCO

Rabindranath Tagore Is Now Making a Tour of the World

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 24.—Rabindranath Tagore, the greatest writer of India has proclaimed his sacred books were indeed, comes to San Francisco October 2. While here he will give a number of lectures and readings.

Tagore, whom the British have knighted, is to India what Shakespeare was to England, Tolstoy to Russia, Cervantes to Spain and Plato to ancient Greece.

In his literature he speaks not only for India and its six or seven hundred different peoples, but he interprets the thought and ideals of all the myriads of Asia and its environment.

Rabindranath Tagore was given the Nobel prize in 1913 because his books striving for ideals.

He is a native of Bengal, the intellectual hub of India. His father, Devendranath Tagore, was one of the foremost modern reformers of Hinduland. The poet himself, at his own expense, maintains several schools for boys in India. He teaches at the University of Bengali, writes plays, novels and transcendental philosophies.

Recently he has been touring Japan and China, studying the educational institutions of those countries. While here he will be the guest of the faculty of Stanford and the University of California. He has been especially invited to visit Harvard.

THIRTY KILLED IN LATEST RAID ON BRITISH CAPITAL

Besides 116 Wounded by Bombs Dropping from Zeppelins

TWELVE AIRSHIPS

One Destroyed and Crew of Second Taken Prisoner in England

LONDON, Sept. 24, 10:15 p. m.—Of the twelve big Zeppelins which invaded the British Isles last night to deal death and destruction from the skies, two today lay stark and black masses of steel and aluminum in the little village of Mangold, Essex county.

One came down, a flaming torch, while the second, disabled by gunfire, effected a landing which saved the lives of the crew, who tonight are prisoners in England. The crew of the first Zeppelin, in the consuming flames of their own ship.

The burning of the first Zeppelin was witnessed by thousands of London residents, but the wounding and descent of the second Zeppelin was a matter of doubt until today's official statements were given out. Few details are available of this second raid, but it is reliably reported that the crew surrendered to special constables.

Many who saw the shrapnel bursting like sky rockets about the invader, which subsequently caught fire, think there must have been several direct hits. Many aeroplanes were aloft and attacked the Zeppelins from all sides.

The raiders took a heavy toll of lives before their destruction, twenty-eight persons being killed and ninety-nine wounded in the metropolitan district of London. Two persons were killed and seventeen were wounded in the provinces.

The property damage, while widely distributed, is confined for the most part to small suburban dwellings and shops, although one railway station was damaged.

It is not believed that more than two or three invading Zeppelins which crossed the coast succeeded in reaching the environs of London, and that two of these paid the death penalty for their audacity.

Apart from the loss in material, the casualties of the last two raids, it is believed, have had a depressing effect on the morale of the Zeppelin crews.

The fact that the airships were brought down well outside of London, both last night and Sunday, shows the care with which the defenses have been developed. The efficiency in dealing with the raiders was further evinced by the speed with which the searchlights picked up the first raider that appeared above the suburbs about midnight.

The second Zeppelin, which was caught in the act of landing, was seen by a searchlight and the guns began sending up shrieking shrapnel shells.

For a minute or two the raider kept its course, then wavered, turned away and finally disappeared apparently into the night.

The Zeppelin was located in the smoke, and the lights lost her completely.

In the meantime, however, bombs were dropping and red flares were visible as they fell on the earth. Then the searchlights for an hour, the searchlights flashing only occasionally in the hunt for raiders.

All London within sound of the guns and bombs was out to see the spectacle, and almost disappeared of further excitement.

The captured Zeppelin, a Linz type, appeared low in the sky. It looked first like the moon rising red in its last quarter from behind a cloud-bank.

From the city it appeared to hang stationary for a minute or more, then, glowing red and red, it sank into the gloom of the smoky night ground-mist.

To the watchers in Essex, however, the spectacle of the flaming, falling Zeppelin had all the thrills of excitement which marked the end of the war.

The captured Zeppelin, a Linz type, appeared low in the sky. It looked first like the moon rising red in its last quarter from behind a cloud-bank.

From the city it appeared to hang stationary for a minute or more, then, glowing red and red, it sank into the gloom of the smoky night ground-mist.

To the watchers in Essex, however, the spectacle of the flaming, falling Zeppelin had all the thrills of excitement which marked the end of the war.

The captured Zeppelin, a Linz type, appeared low in the sky. It looked first like the moon rising red in its last quarter from behind a cloud-bank.

From the city it appeared to hang stationary for a minute or more, then, glowing red and red, it sank into the gloom of the smoky night ground-mist.

To the watchers in Essex, however, the spectacle of the flaming, falling Zeppelin had all the thrills of excitement which marked the end of the war.

BREAKS ARM IN PRACTICING TO THROW FADEAWAY

OAKLAND, Sept. 24.—Trying to follow the correspondence school directions for throwing a Christie Mathewson "fade-away," G. M. Hodel, an Oakland glove maker and pitcher for a local team, snapped the bone in his right arm today just above the elbow.

He followed directions, he said to the letter.

GREEKS RENEW THEIR COMPLAINT

Irritation Against Bulgaria Aggression Is Increasing at Athens

LONDON, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

ATHENS, Sept. 25, 5 a. m.—The Greek government has sent another note to Berlin protesting against the capture by the Bulgarians of the Greek infantry at Florina, says Reuters Athens correspondent.

FIFTY BIPLANES LOST IN ONE BATTLE ON SOMME

French and Germans Both Score Heavily in Air Contests

LITTLE SUCCESS

Austrians Blow Up Part of Mountain, Causing Italian Retreat

Paris reports that French airmen have accounted for twenty-six German aeroplanes, while Berlin records the bringing down of twenty-four Entente allied machines, twenty of them on the Somme front. Five German machines were destroyed by the British Saturday and two others were driven down damaged, while five British machines were missing.

On the battle front in France, artillery duels have predominated. In Galicia a Russian attack on the Upper Dunster resulted in a general engagement. North of Zborov, attacks entered trenches of the Teutonic allies but later, according to both Berlin and Vienna, were driven out.

Petrograd, however, says that the Russians took 1500 Austrians and Germans.

In the Carpathians several positions have been taken by the Teutonic allies.

In Rumania, fighting has died down some in the Dobruja region, while at the Transylvania front an attack by the Rumanians on the Vulea pass, which was repulsed, is the only engagement reported.

British troops have crossed the Strina at three points and taken the town of Jenin from the Bulgarians, while the Serbs have made additional progress northwest of Kamakalean and the French northwest of Florina.

Sofia reports the capture by Bulgarians of a mountain—great south of Ponia.

The usual artillery bombardments and isolated infantry attacks have taken place on the Austro-Italian front. Violent Austrian attacks in the Carzo region failed, according to Rome, but the Italian war office admitted the blowing up of a part of Mount Cimone by an Austrian mine and the relinquishment of the positions by the Italians. Vienna says that 427 prisoners fell into the hands of the Austrians as a result of this operation and that an entire Italian camp was buried in the explosion.

Seize Dutch Ship.

THE HAGUE, via London, Sept. 24, 6:37 p. m.—A steamer of the Batavia line was seized today by German warships and taken to Zebrugge.

Bulgarian Victory.

SOFIA, Sept. 23, via Amsterdam and London, Sept. 24, 6:22 p. m.—An official statement today says:

On the capture of a mountain crest south of Ponia. The enemy retired in disorder, leaving behind a great number of wounded.

In the Morina region calm prevails.

In the Moglenica valley our artillery dispersed numerous bodies of enemy troops.

In the various Vardar region and on the Struma front there was an artillery duel.

In Dobruja the situation was more quiet. An enemy attempt to advance upon Mostardra was checked. On the remainder of this there were weak engagements of advanced posts which resulted to our advantage.

Chased by Submarine.

MARSEILLES, Sept. 24.—The French Mediterranean liner Caracass of 4125 tons was brought safely into port today after being chased and fired upon by a Teutonic submarine.

Row in Church.

PARIS, Sept. 24, 5 p. m.—The services in the Greek church in the Rue Georges Bizet were interrupted this morning by a Greek student who interrupted an objection to the congregation praying for the king and royal family of Greece. At the end of the ceremony the student rushed into the pulpit and began to harangue the congregation.

Sink Trawlers.

LONDON, Sept. 25, 5:05 a. m.—Twelve German trawlers were sunk in the North Sea by German submarines about the time the Zeppelins raided England. This leads to the belief that 17 boats accompanied the Zeppelins and injured them a certain amount of protection while crossing the water.

Macedonian Fighting.

PARIS, Sept. 24.—British yesterday attacked strong Bulgarian forces north of Kopriv, in Greek Macedonia, says an official statement today. The Serbs made progress northwest of Kaimaktsan and took some prisoners. Northwest of Florina French forces took 1000 prisoners.

Runabout Causes Big Machine to Go Off 40 Foot Embankment

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 24.—Michael Wall, an employee of the Bell Telephone Company, was killed and ten other men were seriously injured today, when the heavy motor truck in which they were returning from a fishing trip was forced from the highway over a 40-foot embankment by a small runabout, which sought to pass the motor truck.

The driver of the runabout, whose name is not known, failed to allow sufficient clearance, the lighter car

PARALYSIS CASE CAUSES SEATTLE SCHOOL TO CLOSE

SEATTLE, Sept. 24.—Because one of the pupils who was sent home last week was found to have a severe case of infantile paralysis, the Gateway school, in West Seattle, was ordered closed today for one week. The school will be thoroughly fumigated and a house to house canvass of the families living in the district will be made to determine if there are other cases of the disease.

PROSECUTOR HELD FOR WIFE'S MURDER

Had Made Statements Was Work of Law Violators

ST. JOSEPH, Mo., Sept. 24.—Oscar D. McDaniel, prosecuting attorney, was arrested here tonight on a state warrant charging him with the murder of his wife, Harriet Moss McDaniel, who was found dying in her bedroom the night of July 15.

The murder of Mrs. McDaniel was coupled with an alleged attempt to kill the prosecutor also, and in public statements Mr. McDaniel charged that law violators against whom he had been active were responsible for the crime.

On the night of the murder McDaniel testified at the inquest, he received a decoy telephone message which took him downtown in his automobile. He returned home after finding no one who knew of the message.

As he alighted from his car in front of his garage, a shot was fired at him, he said, followed by several others. Crouching behind the car, he returned the fire with a pistol which he was carrying because of threats which had been made against his life. Upstairs in bed he discovered his wife dying from wounds inflicted by some blunt instrument. Nearby their children still slept undisturbed. Mrs. McDaniel never recovered consciousness sufficiently to make a statement.

HERO'S PARENTS IN DIRE POVERTY

Brother Interrupts Dedication of Monument to Marine

CHICAGO, Sept. 24.—A brother of Samuel Meisenberg, the Chicago marine who lost his life at Vera Cruz, plunged through a crowd gathered about the monument in Waldheim cemetery erected to the marine's memory and prevented its dedication today.

The brother, Edward Meisenberg, charged that the society which erected the monument had failed to give the marine's poverty-stricken parents the money promised them.

"I will stop this thing if I have to fight to do it," Meisenberg shouted. "You can't advertise your society's body to advertise your society's."

The dedication was called off. Officers of the society said, no promise of money to the marine's parents had been made.

When Meisenberg's body was brought home to Chicago after the Vera Cruz battle, it lay in state in the city hall and all Chicago did him honor. His funeral was one of the largest ever held in Chicago.

FAVORS WAR TO ASSURE PEACE

President of Intercollegiate Socialists Discusses Use of Force

BALTIMORE, Sept. 24.—J. G. Phelps Stokes, president of the Intercollegiate Socialists society, at last night's session of the society at Sherwood Forest, declared it was because he was an ardent believer in the exercise of police power by democratically controlled societies, great as well as small. He spoke in part as follows:

"He is no good citizen who hesitates to use force when it is done in his fellow, and when, being able to help, does nothing, particularly if being asked for help he refuses such aid as he is able to give."

"Where the wrong is so flagrant as to arouse a whole people to its consciousness, war on the part of the outraged people may be not only right but essential. And such just and moral aggressive war to stop a hideous and monstrous wrong may be highly moral, and refusal to wage it may be base and ignominious and craven."

WESTERN UNION BURNED OUT

MINNEAPOLIS, Sept. 24.—Fire of unknown origin late today practically destroyed the three-story building occupied by the Western Union Telegraph company here. Temporary offices were established and officials of the company are of the opinion that operations would not be seriously hampered.

FOR MILITARY TRAINING.

NEW YORK, Sept. 24.—W. Earl Dodge, wealthy sportsman, has decided to establish at Jacksonville, Fla., this winter a camp for free training of college men in aviation for national defense, it was announced today. He has asked the Aero club of America to select 16 college men under 25 years of age to be trained beginning November 1.

PASTOR REFUSES CALL

LONG BEACH, Sept. 24.—Dr. Frank Walker, pastor of the First Presbyterian church here announced today that his congregation had declined to accept the call to the pastorate of the Westminster Presbyterian church at Portland, Ore., which he received recently.

SQUEEZE WATER OUT OF STOCK OF U. R. LINES

Old Market Street Railway Company to Be Revived

BONDS CUT DOWN

Securities to the Value of \$44,330,100 to Be Eliminated

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 24.—The committee of bankers charged with the task of reorganizing and reducing the capitalization of the United Railroads of San Francisco have agreed upon a plan. It was announced today, and the United Railroads, capitalized at \$91,924,100, will be replaced by the Market Street Railway Company, capitalized at \$47,598,000.

The bankers entrusted with the reorganization of the United Railroads, which was first proposed by Frank H. Alder, son of William H. Crocker, Herbert Fleischacker, I. W. Hellman, Jr., and John D. McKee, all of San Francisco. According to a statement made tonight by Mr. Alder, the announced plan will be carried out.

In addition to absorbing all the physical properties, franchises, bonds and stocks now owned by the United Railroads, the Market Street Company will take over the San Francisco Electric Railway, a subsidiary concern operating a suburban service along the peninsula.

The holders of the present bonds of the United Railroads in the new 6 per cent cumulative first bonds of the plan was formulated—will receive 25 per cent of the face value of their bonds in Market Street Railway Company 5 per cent bonds and 45 per cent of the par value of their bonds in the new 6 per cent cumulative first bonds of the plan.

All underlying bonds, aggregating \$5,000,000 are to be retired.

The plan provides that liabilities consisting of securities of the face value of \$44,330,100 will be extinguished by the new operating company—the Market Street Railway Company—will amount to only \$47,598,000.

WILL ADDRESS GRAIN DEALERS

Wilson to Tell Shippers His Side of Eight-hour Question

LONG BRANCH, N. J., Sept. 24.—President Wilson will go to Baltimore tomorrow to speak before the National Grain Dealers' Association. The President expects to amplify his position on the settlement of the recently threatened railroad strike outlined in his speech at Shadow Lawn yesterday. He will do this on the theory that the grain dealers are interested in the question as shippers.

The eight-hour law, which the President considers one of the chief issues of the campaign, will be featured by Wilson in every speech he makes.

President Wilson will motor to Princeton, his former home, to vote in the New Jersey primaries.

Saturday he will speak to a delegation of young Democrats from New York. From then on he is expected to make two or more speeches a week.

Rests Over Sunday.

INDIANAPOLIS, Sept. 24.—Charles E. Hughes today followed his usual procedure of resting on Sunday. He spent the day at the home of Charles V. Fairbanks, his running mate, slept tonight in his private car in the railroad yards, and will leave early tomorrow to open his campaign in Ohio at Dayton.

With Mrs. Hughes and Mr. Fairbanks, the nominees went to church this morning and took a motor ride in the afternoon. There was also an informal reception late today at the Fairbanks home, where Mr. Hughes' friends and neighbors, Mr. Hughes to be accompanied by Governor Fairbanks, Myron T. Herrick, James R. Garfield and other party leaders.

Booze in Pillows.

CORPUS CHRISTI, Texas, Sept. 24.—Examination of parcel post packages in the post office this morning following the detection of an odor of liquor, disclosed that a San Antonio woman had sent two sofa pillows to a Texas agent at Corpus Christi, one of which contained a full bottle of whiskey. One of the bottles had broken. Corpus Christi is in prohibition territory. Local authorities have reported the matter for investigation

Sermon Subjects in Fresno's Churches

Life of Man Is But a Reflection of Thoughts

—Theosophical Society.

Mrs. Amelia K. Weltman, president of the Oakland Theosophical Society, and said to be one of the most noted speakers on theosophical subjects in the United States, addressed a gathering of the local Theosophical Society last evening in the Parlor Lecture Club hall. Preceding the address of the evening, a cello program was rendered by Charles A. Frieble of Oakland, son of A. Frieble of this city, who was responsible for the appearance of the speaker before a Fresno audience.

Mrs. Weltman spoke in the main as follows: "As a man thinketh in his heart, so is he," runs the old proverb. We know him by his actions, by his mannerisms, by the expression on his countenance, and by his words. Just what at the moment may be in his heart we know not, but we do know that the outward signs that we can read are the result of established thought. We do many things, as we suppose thoughtlessly, but analyzing them, we find that even they are only crystallized thought.

Man, as he expresses himself on the physical plane, is only a reflection of his repeated thinking. In an old Upanishad we read, "Man is a creature of reflection; that which he reflects on in this life he becomes the same hereafter."

Thoughts Are Things
Most people acknowledge that this statement may be true—not because they have ever seen them, nor because they believe anyone else has seen them, but because they have all seen evidence of their power. Even scientists are beginning to believe this. In the last few years they have experienced much along these lines. Dr. Baraduc of Paris, who has experimented with the camera, and has repeatedly taken photographs of the result of thoughts in physical-plane matter—enough to be sure of his work—finds that certain kinds of thought produce like pictures. Instruments have been invented which receive and record etheric vibrations produced by thought; and it is seen that different qualities of thought produce different rates of vibration; thus a thought of love may always be detected, its rate being peculiar unto itself, and differing essentially from its opposite quality, hate.

Our Finer Bodies
We find that there are grades of matter finer than the others of which scientists tell us; matter of which our finer bodies are made—our astral, or emotional, or desire, or etheric, or mental bodies, with which we do our thinking. When we think, we set in motion the particles of matter of these finer bodies, and they set up like vibrations in the surrounding matter, which travel from us in every direction, inspiring upon all bodies which lie in their path. The matter of all bodies which can respond—these are the mental and astral bodies of other per-

sons. For this reason we feel the depression of a gloomy man. We find it easier to study within the mental atmosphere of a student, and we are inclined to devotion in the neighborhood of the devotional person.

Thought—Form
These vibratory influences we are continually spreading abroad, but there is a more direct—a more concentrated and a more potent influence and that is in the "thought-form." We find that a form is made in mental matter which grows stronger with much repeated thinking. This travels directly to the one about whom it is thought; and if he is in a receptive condition it discharges itself in his finer bodies—if not, it returns to the sender. If a thought of hate be directed to another, and there is within him the ability to hate, he receives this "form" and becomes just that much more hateful; but if he is incapable of hate this form strikes upon his finer bodies and rebounds along the line which it traveled, back to its sender. A thought of love sent to one who is incapable of vibrating to it, will, if it be made persistent enough, hover over him, tending to raise his finer bodies to its own rate of vibration.

Thoughts of Self
Most of our thoughts are upon ourselves, and consequently hover around home. Each man is surrounded by thought-forms of his own making. Each has a predominant thought of life—one which he formed in his youth and has repeatedly added to ever since. It becomes a heavy load—a burden of his own making—one which claims his feet to the earth, as he tells along the pathway of life. He may not be aware of it until some glimpse of the higher life is caught; but when he makes an effort to climb the mountain side to reach it he finds that this burden pulls him back. A fellow traveler who has learned the way, tells him of his burden, and shows him that, to be rid of it, he must forget himself, and help others. This is the "dweller on the threshold," which all some day must meet.

Color and Form
Thoughts are colored according to their quality. Science tells us the quality determines the vibration. It also tells us that physical-plane colors are produced by different rates of vibration; so here again we find the physical plane law working out in the finer planes of nature. The form of a thought is determined by its nature, forms on this plane following the same outlines as expressed in similar ideas on the physical—thus, we find a thought of protection taking the form of wings, as on the physical plane the wings of the mother bird protecting her young. The outline is clear in protection, the definiteness of the thought and its duration is in proportion to the intensity with which it is sent forth.

Thoughts of Others
Those who develop power to gain control over others have little idea of the dangers that await them. They may continue to exert this power until they come into the study of Theosophy where they learn that the use of negative forces for selfish purposes can lead but to destruction. It is as dishonorable to influence the mind of another against his will as it is to rush up behind him in the dark, and stab him in the back. Such actions belong to the savage stage of humanity and the salesman who ex-

erts his power in the sale of his goods is yet in the savage mental stage, of his growth. There are those who hire others to influence the wills of those with whom they have business dealings. This is one of the most contemptible and cowardly practices that the human mind has yet attempted. When we learn the power of thought alone until we have established a moral background—until we are beyond the temptation of using it for the self. The selfish use of this force may for a time bring us power and prosperity, but the end of the journey is in darkness. Our revered president, Mrs. Besant, has said, "Better give the child dynamite as a plaything than to place the creative power of thought in the hands of the selfish and the ambitious."

Each One a Center of Influence
Each is a center of influence, either consciously or unconsciously—a center of disease and infection, or a center of health and helpfulness—working well or woe to his fellow men. But just as he is sending out these influences to others, he is receiving their thoughts of those around him. Understanding the law, he may transmute his undesirable forces of the opposite kind, and return them in blessing to their source. The loving, helpful thoughts that come his way may add to, and send them broadcast over the land in benediction. "I do not know why there should come to me."

A thought of someone far away, in sweet instances on the memory, unless there be a need that I should pray.

Perhaps just then my friend has fiercer fight, and some appalling weakness—some lost sense of right—

And so, in case he needs my prayer, I pray. Friends do the same for me. If I intrude, unasked, upon you on some crowded day, Grant me a moment's prayer as an interlude. Be very sure I need it—therefore, pray."

MISSIONARY LECTURES ON CHINESE PEOPLE

Rev. E. F. Knickerbocker Says Chinese Not Unlike Ourselves

Chinese people and the Chinese nation were explained to a Fresno audience last evening in Wolters School House by Rev. E. F. Knickerbocker, missionary in the interior of China.

One of the features of the address was the demonstration by Rev. Knickerbocker of a sample of Chinese music. The speaker explained that the Chinese scale consists of but five notes, and showed, his hearers just what those notes were and how they were sometimes used. The Chinese language was also discussed, and its constituent parts and make up explained. The speaker tried to impress upon his audience that the Chinese are not at all different in their inner thoughts and ideas from the average person, although their habits and customs seem strange to western people.

Talking of the Chinese nation, the speaker gave a summary of its history, pointing out that Chinese records run from the time of a grandson of Noah, whom they claim as founder of the nation. The democratic attitude and ideals of the people were pointed out, and a history of the revolution from the patriarchal Manchu dynasty was given.

The meeting was held with the primary intention of forming a Sunday school class for the children of the vicinity, and with that end in view a gathering of children will be held in the schoolhouse next Sunday.

REPENTANCE DEFINED FOR PARK AUDIENCE

Jack Frost Speaks to Men for Y. M. C. A.; Form Bible Forum

"Repentance" was the topic of an address delivered to the men in Court House park yesterday afternoon by Evangelist Jack Frost. Repentance means surrender, declared Frost, and involves humility, obedience and faith and cannot be saved except by the repent. Repentance involves more than mere "being sorry," according to the definition of the speaker. "That's about as far as most people's religion goes," he declared. "They are not sorry because they have sinned, but because they are going to be found out." Seeking forgiveness and complete restitution are necessary elements of true repentance, the speaker maintained.

Following the regular service, at which Mrs. Jack Frost commented on the effort made by the Y. M. C. A. secretaries to form a Forum Bible study class. The members are asked to attend park services an hour earlier to take part in discussion and exposition of the Bible. When inclement weather sets in, the park services will be held in the Y. M. C. A. quarters.

PRESBYTERY SESSIONS HERE COME TO AN END

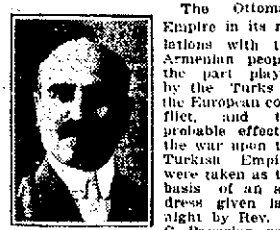
Cumberland Presbyterians Will Meet in Merced Next April

With the preaching of the presbytery sermon yesterday morning by Rev. Edward Johnson of Merced, the sessions of the memorial service yesterday afternoon, and the final evening service and sermon by the moderator, the sessions of the Tulare Presbytery came to an end last night. The next assemblage of the Cumberland Presbyterians of the San Joaquin valley will be in Merced next April.

S. A. Berry of this city, who preached his "trial sermon" during the sessions of the presbytery, was ordered by the presbytery to further study in order that he may prepare himself for ordination next April. Berry had already been

Armenia, the Persecuted

—First Congregational.



Rev. M. D. Papazian

Congregational church, to the congregation of the First Congregational church.

Rev. Papazian gave a brief synopsis of the history of the Armenian people, showing how they had withstood the equality of surrounding neighbors since 800 B. C., until now the Armenians are subject to Russia, Persia and Turkey. The people were Christianized in the second half of the first century, and ever since that time, declared the speaker, the church has stood between the people and utter disintegration. American missionaries first came to Armenia about 100 years ago, said the speaker, after failure in attempting to Christianize the Turks. In Armenia churches, schools, orphanages, high schools, colleges and theological seminaries have since been established through the work of the board of missions.

Armenians Peaceful People

The Armenians were designated as a productive, frugal, industrious and peace-loving people by the speaker, who declared that the Turkish people have their own grave in trying to exterminate the race, in that the Armenians were the most industrious and productive people of the empire. "I do not intend to paint the Armenian people as similar to angels of the Lord," said the speaker. "They have their faults and flaws as well as any one else, which fact the people of California, and especially the California Associated Raisin Company, have been able to discover." The "blemishes" in the national characteristics were the result of the process of slavery and oppression through which the Armenian people have passed for centuries, Rev. Papazian declared.

Armenian People Being Wiped Out

"I stand before you as the representative of a Christian nation that is being gradually wiped out by the barbarities of the Turks," said Rev. Papazian. "A year ago there were a million and a quarter peaceful people in Armenia, and since that time one-half have perished by slaughter, starvation, exposure and disease." In order that some idea might be gained of the enormity of the atrocities practiced upon the peaceful and defenseless Armenians, the speaker asked his hearers to consider the Columbus, N. M., incident, when some half dozen were killed by Mexican bandits, and then to multiply that impression 100,000 times. "Sherman once declared war was hell," said the speaker, "so, then massacre is a war measure, and the Armenian people are being wiped out." The fact that such acts were not necessary as a war measure, yet to suppress rebellion, was brought out. "Armenian cruelty" was the characterization given.

Bright Spots in the Dark Picture

There are two bright spots in the whole dark and depressing picture, the speaker maintained, the principal one being the fact that through all the persecution, through all their suffering, the Armenian people stoutly refused to disavow their Christian heritage. Rev. Papazian read a communication from the Armenian princes and bishops to the Persian Emperor in 450 A. D., in which the spirit was the same as that of today, and declared that to the Armenian people death was preferable to renunciation of Christianity. The other bright spot that could be seen, said the speaker, was the future that was in store. "The Turkish Empire must, and ought to, fall," said the speaker. "I say this not as a prediction, but as a prophecy. The Armenian, but as a man, also prophesied, through contact with the nations of the west. And finally, the speaker declared that the close of the present European conflict would throw on the land that is now the Ottoman Empire to the work of Christian missionaries in spreading the gospel.

Divine Call to Gospel Ministry

—Tulare Presbyterian.

The main sermon of the Tulare Presbytery sessions was preached yesterday morning in the First Cumberland Presbyterian church by Rev. Edward Johnson, pastor of the Cumberland Presbyterian church of Merced, who chose as his topic "The Divine Call to the Gospel Ministry." Rev. Johnson spoke in part as follows:

Preaching is characteristic of Christianity. No false religion has ever provided for the assembling of the masses of the people to hear religious instruction and exhortation. Judaism had something like it in the prophets and afterwards in the rabbis, of the synagogue; but Judaism was a true religion designed to be developed into Christianity.

It is true that some of the heathen religious teachers, seeing the power of preaching, tried to imitate Christianity in this respect. Thus the Roman Emperor Julian, the Apostate, commonly called, commanded the pagan philosophers to preach every week as did the Christians. And in modern times there have been instances of something like preaching in China, Japan and India. But both in its are and history, preached to preach, and the trial sermon and order of the committee on theology advanced him one step further toward the ministry. Johnson, also, of the Tulare Presbytery under the care of the Tulare Presbytery in order that he may be licensed to preach at the next presbytery in April.

preaching is an institution of Christianity.

Meaning of Preaching

From a Greek word that means a "sending out," it is one of a group of words, as prayer, "to pour out" as rain and speech. It had its origin in heaven. In the beginning it was God's plan to manifest himself to the world through His son Jesus, who was sent, of course, with the Father before the foundation of the world, John 17:3.

Christ Head of Plan

Christ became the head of this just plan of the Father's. God called Him then and appointed, Heb. 3:1-2; 1 Pet. 1:12. Now Peter says he was foreordained to the work of redemption. The divine order is foreknowledge, election, foreordination. That foreknowledge determines the election is seen from 1 Pet. 1:2, and predestination is the bringing to pass of the election. "Election looks back to the past, foreknowledge, predestination to the future," but scripture nowhere declares what it is in the Divine Mind that determines the election and predestination.

The foreknowledge we erected and the elected are predestinated, and the election is certain to every believer from the mere fact that he believes. 1 Thes. 1:4-5; Eph. 1:11.

God's plan in Christ included the whole world. The commission to preach the gospel comes alone from God. Christ glorified not himself to be made an high priest, but to be made a high priest to the world, 8, 10. Preaching by God's Will.

Paul says he received his commission to preach by the will of God through Christ. 1 Eph. 1st chapter, Rev. verse 9, says God has made known unto us "the mystery" of His will, which He purposes in Himself. He purposes in Himself. Purpose what? Now Paul says that God made known to him "the mystery" by revelation. Eph. 3:3. That the Gentiles should be fellow heirs in salvation in Christ. That is no mystery. But the mystery "hid in God" is the divine purpose to make of one body both Jew and Gentile. Paul says again, 1 Tim. 3:16, "Great is the mystery of Godliness." He plainly tells us what it is. Col. 1:27.

The mystery of God is the incarnation, the fullness of the Godhead, and all divine wisdom, for Christ for the redemption and reconciliation of man. Col. 1:15-19; 2:9. The revelation of the mystery foretold by Christ but not explained, Matt. 13:35, was committed to Paul. In his writings alone we have the doctrine, position and walk of the church. Called to Preach.

"You have not chosen me, but I have chosen. As the Father hath sent me, so I have sent you." John 17:18; Heb. 5:4. Hence we see it comes alone from God.

CLUBS CELEBRATE COLUMBUS DAY

The local council of Knights of Columbus will hold a reception on the evening of October 12, in honor of Columbus Day. The affair will be held in the Columbus club quarters on J street, and will be for members and their friends.

An organization of Italian patriots, known as the Columbus club, will also celebrate the day by a banquet and dance in W. O. W. hall. The general public will be invited to attend the affair, proceeds to go to the Fresno county orphanage.

ITCHING FILES
Relief follows one application M. I. Lotion; never fails. Only at Smith Bros' Drug Store.

Aspirin is made by only one company.

To get the genuine Bayer-Tablets Aspirin see that every package and every tablet bears

"The Bayer Cross—The trade-mark 'Aspirin' (Reg. U. S. Pat. Office) is a guarantee that the Bayer-Tablets are of the reliable Bayer manufacture."

BAYER

"Try Oakland First Celebration"

Oakland---Sept. 26-27-28

Reduced Fares From Here via---

\$7.75 Round Trip

On Sale Sept. 26-27-28.

Return Limit Oct. 4



H. B. GREGORY, General Agent FRESNO

WHY PAY MORE?

We defy competition when it comes to workmanship and material used. Have your impression taken in the morning and go home with your teeth the same day. Open Saturday afternoons.



Set of teeth \$ 5.00
Gold Plates \$ 5.00
Palates Extracting \$ 5.00

DR. W. P. WINNING
New Method Dentist
Rooms 204-7-8, 2135 FRESNO STREET, over the Associated Raisin Co.
Lady Attendant, Phone 141. (Hours 8 to 5:30). Closed Sundays.

New York by Rail and Ocean

Fare Same as All-Rail But Includes Berth and Meals

Five Days on Steamer

TAKE "Sunset Limited" (No Extra Fare)

VIA

Sunset Route to New Orleans

AND THERE CONNECT WITH

Southern Pacific's Splendid

Ocean Liners

Sailing Wednesdays and Saturdays

To

New York

For Fares and Berths Ask Agent

SOUTHERN PAFICIC

Owners report 18 to 28 miles per gallon of gasoline—depending on road conditions and drivers—and exceptional tire economy.

SEE WOODWARD'S ELKHART MOTOR CAR—\$800.00 HERE

The Woodward Co. J and Kern Sts. Fresno



Beauty's Treasures

Of Hair and Skin Preserved by Cuticura. Trial Free.

If you use Cuticura Soap for every-day toilet purposes, with touches of Cuticura Ointment now and then as needed to soothe and heal the first pimples, redness, roughness or scalp irritation you will have as clear a complexion and as good hair as it is possible to have.

Sample Each Free by Mail

With 25¢ back on the skin. Address post-card: "Cuticura, Dept. 97, Boston." Sold everywhere.

BACKACHE IS DISCOURAGING

But Not So Bad If You Know How to Reach the Cause.

Nothing more discouraging than a constant backache. Lame when you awaken, pains pierce you when you bend or lift. It's hard to work or to rest. Backache often indicates bad kidneys. Fresno people recommend Doan's Kidney Pills. Read this case:

Mrs. T. Rich, 721 M street, Fresno, says: "I can hardly describe the misery I endured from kidney complaint. The pains were so severe in the small of my back that when I got down, I could hardly straighten. I was very nervous and had terrible spells. I read of Doan's Kidney Pills and used three boxes, which cured me of the attack. All the symptoms entirely left me."

Price 50¢, at all druggists. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the name that Mrs. Rich had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

—Advertisement.

ANNOUNCEMENT

H. W. EDWARDS, LL. B.

Graduate of University of Pennsylvania

LICENSED CHIROPRACTOR

Begs to announce that he has opened a Fresno office in the Griffith-McKenzie Building, Mariposa and J Sts., Rooms 319-320, where he will be glad to meet all sufferers who have not received relief from "treating" methods, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday of each week, from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m.

FREE SPINAL ANALYSIS AND ADVICE.

The cause of 95% of DISEASE can be permanently removed by [not ease]

CHIROPRACTIC ADJUSTMENTS

No Medicine, No Surgery, No Drugs, No Osteopathy No Adjuncts, but

PURE, UNADULTERATED CHIROPRACTIC

A science which says: "Your nerves must be free from pressure or you cannot be well."

"Fools deride, philosophers investigate,"

Investigation costs you nothing.

Be a Philosopher!

In order to get you acquainted with this marvelous method I will accept the first 20 cases at a nominal price to demonstrate what remarkable results can be obtained.

Days of Rain (x)	Days of Sunshine (y)
0	10
1	9
2	8
3	7
4	6
5	5
6	4
7	3
8	2
9	1
10	0

THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

PUBLISHED BY
Fresno Republican Publishing Co.
CRESTER H. ROWELL, Editor and Manager

SUBSCRIPTION RATES OF
THE FRESNO REPUBLICAN
Daily, delivered by carrier, \$100 month
Daily, by mail, \$100 month
Weekly, \$100 month

RETRIBUTION

With the proposed reorganization of the United Railroads of San Francisco, by squeezing out the "water" and reabsorbing the tangible assets into the Market Street Railway company, the final chapter is written of the most spectacular piece of high finance in modern Western history.

When that "wizard of finance," Patrick Calhoun, undertook the merger of the street railroads of San Francisco, he took over properties whose securities were valued at perhaps twenty million dollars (much of even this value speculative) and proceeded to unload the merger securities on gullible investors at four times that valuation. Then followed two efforts, one very successful, to run the railroads efficiently and profitably, and the other, a total failure, to keep the inflated securities afloat on the speculative sea. The thing was a foredoomed failure, but the process of its undoing covers two whole eras of moral and business standards.

When Patrick Calhoun, by sheer hocus-focus, made eighty paper millions out of twenty real ones, he was a great man. When he bribed a franchise out of a corrupt government, he was an abused martyr. When he looted his own company and overthrew the liberties of a city to keep himself out of jail, he was a hero. But when he stole a million, to fleece his own associates, in his own case, he was discredited. And now, bankrupt and outcast he is simply the pitiful wreck of an era that is gone. He has beaten the law but eternal retribution would not be balked. Now is just payable.

It is only ten years since the downfall of Patrick Calhoun began. Ten years—a mere fragment out of even a short working life. But in that time the things that then were taken for granted have now become unthinkable. The high finance that made the United Railroads is extinct; the man of Calhoun's standing would now do the things a whole business community condoned Calhoun in doing ten years ago. No government like Ruef's "pale-eyes" is now thinkable. And no business community would now think it necessary to bribe them if they did exist. The water is out of United Railroads; the inflation is out of a lot of puffed-up personalities and a new spirit has come into public and business life. The world has moved, and we are in a new age.

IS THIS SCIENTIFIC?

The Sacramento Bee publishes a peculiarly unscientific reply, by Dr. E. A. Williams, to a scientific statement in the Republican that actual tests had demonstrated the dangerousness of automobile driving by even the most moderate drinkers.

According to Dr. Williams, "automobile driving is one of the simplest of mechanical accomplishments. If, therefore, a little alcohol unfit a man for this, it must obviously unfit him for almost everything else. But French chauffeurs drive well; the French nation is efficient; Switzerland, which drinks more than France, is efficient; and, indeed, the only 'alcohol free' races are in Ceylon, Malacca and among some South American Indians, all of them uncivilized and inefficient. Therefore the Republican's statement that even the most moderate drinking, without drunkenness, is dangerous for automobile drivers, is foolish and unscientific.

Which does not follow at all, either scientifically or by common inference. It may cheerfully be conceded that moderate drinking has not destroyed the efficiency of many efficient races and individuals. Indeed, there are some facts to sustain the contention that the most drunken nations are the most efficient and have the highest character—though no one pretends that it is on account of the drunkenness. But all of this is wholly aside from the point.

Automobile driving is a very simple process, but it is, for precisely that reason, capable of very simple tests. It calls for only a limited exercise of the higher powers of reasoning and judgment. Chiefly it requires alert and continuous attention, and a quick and accurate motor reaction to simple stimuli. Dr. Williams is, of course, not ignorant of the familiar laboratory tests of just these reactions—those, for instance, of Prof. Emil Kraepelin of the University of Munich, on the time of reaction to signals, or the investigations of Lieutenant Bengt Roy, in Sweden, on the effect of two glasses of beer on the marksmanship of soldiers. All these experiments have shown that, on just the motor reactions needed in driving, a small quantity of alcohol gives the subjects of the experiment the mental impression of acting more quickly and accurately, while exact measurement shows that he does act more slowly and inaccurately.

Scientific investigation and practical experience have convinced all the railroad companies that a man is not safe to drive a locomotive engine who drinks at all, on or off duty. Instantaneous accuracy of motor reaction is even more essential in an automobile driver. The French drivers may be "efficient" enough, but if Dr. Williams will try dodging them on the streets of Paris he may revise his opinion about their being "safe."

Moderate drinking, within the limits of sobriety, probably produces a slight

decrease in the efficiency of all the faculties. But in everything except automobile driving there is some margin to spare for that decrease. Suppose a decent man's moral self-restraint is decreased 2 per cent. He still has plenty left, and he is not going to murder his neighbor nor insult his neighbor's wife. Suppose his keenness of business judgment is clogged a few per cent. He still has enough left to make the right decision, and the business goes on. But if his accuracy of motor reaction is decreased 10 per cent (one drink will do at least that), the consequence of only 30 per cent efficiency, in a quick emergency in motor driving, may easily be fatal to driver or pedestrian.

In the other responsibilities of life, a man may exert a small fraction of a horsepower, and if he wields that just a little wrong, the harm is small and may be negligible. So the tradition has grown up that a drinking man is safe, to himself and others, as long as he stays sober. But in driving an automobile, a man wields twenty, or perhaps fifty, horsepower, in a weapon that weighs a couple of tons. If he hits wrong, he strikes with a hundred times the power and thirty times the weight. That is three thousand times the striking impact. If his error is 10 per cent, the resultant is 30,000 per cent, and the consequence, once in a hundred, or a thousand, or in several thousand times, is fatal.

Therefore, even if a man has the right to decrease his intellectual or moral efficiency 10 per cent, he has no right to decrease his motor-driving efficiency any per cent. The danger multiplies itself by too large a factor.

"REGULAR"

The Los Angeles Times, in the name of "regular Republicanism," is supporting two independent candidates for the legislature, nominated by petition to run against the regular Republican nominees because these nominees committed the crime against regular Republicanism of voting with the regular Republican majority of the regular Republican convention at Sacramento. Also, in the name of regular Republicanism, it is advising voters everywhere to vote against all regular Republican nominees who will not agree to repudiate the regular action of the majority of their party. All of which merely shows how regular this regular Republican is.

Incidentally, the Times makes the following misstatement in regard to the action of the Progressive convention:

"Contrary to the expectation even of the Governor's supporters, the Progressive convention, controlled personally by the Governor, declined to name the same list of Presidential electors as the so-called Republican convention. There will be no Presidential electors in the Progressive column on the November ballot, and the Progressive voters are left to make their own choice between Hughes and Wilson. The order came from the Governor or himself at the eleventh hour that the Republican electors should not be named on the Progressive ticket."

The difference between separately nominating the Hughes electors as Progressives or merely endorsing Hughes and explaining that the nomination of Progressive electors was therefore unnecessary—which was the course actually followed—may not be important, but since the question has been raised, it may as well be stated that the action of the Progressive state convention was taken after consultation with the Hughes national campaign committee, had the full approval of that committee, and was exactly the same as that followed in New York and other states.

It does not please the Times, but it may please Hughes. This is only one of many things on which the Times and Hughes differ.

WATCHMAN KILLS CITY MARSHAL IN QUARREL

Bitter Feeling Is Result of Conflicts Over Official Authority

SAN DIEGO, Sept. 24.—During an altercation with Patrick Burke, a deputy sheriff and night watchman, John E. Mullan, city marshal of Oceanside, was shot and killed almost instantly on the main street of Oceanside this morning by Burke, the 38-calibre bullet passing completely through Mullan's body. Burke was arrested this afternoon by Under-Sheriff Thomas Rynning and is in the county jail.

According to Coroner Marsh, Burke admits having struck Mullan with the revolver, but denies having pulled the trigger and alleges that the discharge was accidental. The shooting was witnessed by a number of residents of Oceanside. Bitter feeling had existed between the two men for months regarding official authority at Oceanside. It is said, and they had indulged in several heated arguments. Burke had never been granted a deputy sheriff's star. Mullan, who had lived in Oceanside for three years, formerly was a member of the San Diego police department. He has been a resident of San Diego city for 25 years, and at one time was a deputy sheriff in Nevada. The coroner's inquest will be held tomorrow morning.

METHODISTS TO RAISE MILLION FOR COLLEGE

SANTA ANA, Cal., Sept. 24.—A movement to raise a fund of \$1,000,000 in 1917 for the University of Southern California has been started by the forty-first Southern California annual conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. The campaign was recommended in the education committee report, which was adopted yesterday. The movement will be a part of the public campaign planned to commemorate the fiftieth anniversary of the establishment of the Methodist board of education. The closing business session of the conference will be held tomorrow.

HOW TO GET RICH WITHOUT WORKING

(Copyright, 1916, by John T. McWhorter.)



"I've got to have money. But I don't want to work for it. Working is too deadly dull."

"I can't borrow it, for I have no collateral and no credit."

"I don't want to pick pockets, because that requires a lot of practice and skill."



"I don't want to commit burglary, because there is a lot of danger in that. I might fall off a ladder."



"I don't want to murder anybody for it, because I'm deathly afraid of firearms. Besides, murder leads to a lot of litigation."



"By George, I have it! I'll start a private bank in Illinois. Absolutely safe and profitable. Easy money and quick returns. Hurts nobody but the depositors."

Fresno's Yesterdays

Taken From the Files of the FRESNO REPUBLICAN

Forty Years Ago.
Fresno is not to be much longer without a church. Work on the new building of the Southern Methodists is progressing rapidly, and when completed it will be an ornament and a credit to our town.

To Mr. J. P. Hall belongs the honor of having been the first to subscribe for the Republican. He is a good Democrat, but believes in a free press.

Do not fail to attend to your registration in time to vote for Hayes and Wheeler. In our county directory will be found a list of registration clerks.

The state board of equalization has fixed the state tax for this year at 73 1/2 cents on \$100. The total valuation of taxable property is \$24,924,331. Last year the state tax was 60 9/10 cents and the year before 75 cents.

Our thanks are due to Mr. C. W. De Long, Fresno's popular postmaster, for life size portraits of Hayes and Wheeler.

County directory—District Judge Hon. J. B. Campbell; county judge Hon. Gillum Baly; supervisors—J. J. Henley, J. N. Muleich and Austin Phillips; district attorney, W. H. Creed; sheriff, J. Scott Ashman; county clerk, A. M. Clark; treasurer, A. J. Thoin; assessor, J. Stroud; school superintendent, R. H. Bramlett; coroner, Thomas Simpson.

John Sherman of Sherman Island brings a load of honey to market in this city.

Plans are being made to celebrate the completion of the valley road (later Santa Fe) from Point Richmond to this city.

William Harvey, an energetic member of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, is roundly abused by J. N. Maxwell of Big Sandy, whom he had had arrested for overdriving a team.

The committee appointed by the Board of Supervisors to ascertain the quantity of rock that has been broken at the stone corral since July 23 is given further time to investigate and report.

Butcher Green's good right hand was rather unsteady yesterday, and the cuts of hoof he served to his customers were thicker than usual. The cause of this unusual nervousness was the arrival the night before of the Green household of a 14-pound son.

Mrs. W. W. Rockwell, who was shot and seriously wounded by her husband several weeks ago, is improving, but is partly paralyzed.

Lucius Powers of Centerville is in this city.

Ex-Judge M. K. Harris has returned from a visit to his old home in Tennessee.

Ten Years Ago.
Southern Pacific officials say work will commence on the Fresno street subway at once.

Rev. H. W. Peck leaves for conference, closing his term as pastor of the First Methodist church.

Judge G. E. Church denied fourth million for a chance of venue in the case of Willie Helm, youth on trial for murder.

The registration of warrants in the county treasurer's office continues, and the county is now paying interest on claims amounting to \$57,000.

G. B. Noble, insurance man and member of the board of education, is hurt in street accident.

Dr. J. R. Walker returned yesterday from a trip to Europe.

Harry A. Green of Monterey, Democratic candidate for Congress in this district against J. C. Needham, visits in Fresno.

PORCELAIN PLANT MAKING MUNITIONS

Sevres Factory Makes Earthen Pots for Asphyxiating Gases

PARIS.—(Correspondence of The Associated Press).—The world famed national porcelain factory at Sevres has suddenly been transformed into part of the huge war machine. Instead of making those dainty and fragile statuettes and vases which are the wonder of art collectors, it is turning out "poteries de guerre," or earthenware retorters and cauldrons for manufacturing asphyxiating gas and for all the various chemical processes of producing high explosives. Even the famous artists whose names are associated with the delicate coloring of Sevres porcelain are now exercising their art in enameling these huge retorts so as to make them more resistant to the acids and chemicals used in the war processes.

Early in the war, M. Bourgeois, A. G. minister of Sevres, learned that the production of high explosives for artillery was falling short owing to the lack of earthenware receptacles capable of treating the acids. He therefore proposed to the minister of fine arts, M. Palmar, that the art work of Sevres be suspended and all its energies given to producing the war necessities needed for powder making. This was approved and soon the transformation was begun. There were many difficulties to overcome. Half of the force had gone to the war. Those who remained were artists trained in the most delicate class of work. The furnace, too, were designed for small art objects, and there was only one furnace big enough to make powder cauldrons.

But the obstacles were overcome. The whole establishment being incorporated with the national defense, contributing to the national defense. The sculptor of biologic figures did not hesitate to make the plaster moulds for the life retorts. The chemists studied art methods of adapting the various hard clays to the new kind of war work. The artists did their part in enameling. The working force soon had four furnaces, usually employed on vases and big pieces, enlarged so as to take the big powder cauldrons. Soon the work was going at such a rate that a branch railway was run into the factory, connecting it with the great powder factories at Angoulême, St. Chamand, St. Fons, Toulouse, Bordeaux, Dijon and Brest.

Thus Sevres has gone through a complete transformation, and is today furnishing thousands of receptacles of all sorts in which power, explosives and gases of all sorts are manufactured and stored. With a staff less than half its usual strength, the production of Sevres is five times as great today as it was before the war, and besides the great quantity of its war output, the city of its work is making it a sort of expert school for the engineers of the various powder factories. The chief workers of these factories now come to Sevres to study the chemical methods employed in enameling clays and making them more resistant to high temperature. A huge new furnace, three times the size of any heretofore used, is now being built for the manufacture of retorts of specially large dimensions. And the change from an art basis to an industrial basis has also necessitated the building of vast new attics, or work-rooms, with drying-rooms, etc.

"We hope to see art resume its place before long at Sevres," said M. Bourgeois, the director, "and when it does it will find industry has given new resources to art. And it will be a lasting output, the city of its work is making it a sort of expert school for the engineers of the various powder factories. The chief workers of these factories now come to Sevres to study the chemical methods employed in enameling clays and making them more resistant to high temperature. A huge new furnace, three times the size of any heretofore used, is now being built for the manufacture of retorts of specially large dimensions. And the change from an art basis to an industrial basis has also necessitated the building of vast new attics, or work-rooms, with drying-rooms, etc."

MARRIES: LOSTS FORTUNE
HUNTINGTON, W. Va., Sept. 24.—Mrs. John C. Mayo, widow of the millionaire coal operator who died in New York two years ago, was married yesterday to Dr. Samuel R. Fetter of Portsmouth, Ohio, at the home of Postmaster C. A. Preston in Ashland, Ky., and because of a provision in Mr. Mayo's will, she will lose half his fortune, estimated at more than \$20,000,000. The children secured \$100,000 in addition to the sum originally bequeathed them.

TERMS OF FINANCING LOS ANGELES TERMINAL

Million Dollars to Be Used in Constructing Buildings

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 24.—Its completed plans contemplating the construction of the greatest freight terminal in the world, exceeding in capacity the Bush terminal of New York, the Los Angeles Union terminal company has been permitted by Commissioner of Corporations H. L. Carmichael to issue its stock and bonds to carry out its purposes.

The company has taken over a property at Central Avenue and Seventh St., covering approximately 340,000 square feet of ground which has been appraised at a value of \$1 per foot, in exchange for the property the company will give its notes for \$1,340,000 and will issue \$2,250,000 in stock to Herbert Fleischacker as trustee. Of the stock issue, however, \$1,000,000 is to be held in trust and to be used solely for the construction of buildings on the property.

For the further improvement and construction of the terminal, a bond issue of \$2,250,000 has been authorized, the bonds to be sold to net not less than 90. The bonds bear interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum and run for 20 years. A sinking fund will be provided for their redemption in series, commencing five years from date.

The bonds are to be sold only as additional funds are required for improvements, being limited to an amount which the actual net income of the company, as well as the security behind the bonds, will justify. As an additional safeguard, Commissioner Carmichael has provided that the bonds shall be issued only as they are certified by the superintendent of banks as a legal investment for California savings banks.

U. S. EAGLE MASCOT TRIMS FIGHTING COCK

American Bird Shows Chinese Bird What It Can Do

PEKING, Sept. 24.—After trimming the feathers and otherwise disguising their mascot gags, the United States marines attached to the American Legation here recently succeeded in matching their bird of freedom to fight a previously undefeated cock which was the pride of the Chinese sporting element.

Upon being placed in the pit, the eagle went to sleep. The cock, full of pepper, bravely handed his adversary two blows. This was too much for the marine mascot; he awoke from his dream of the snow-capped Sierra and deliberately pulled the chicken's head off.

Our sea-soldiers anticipate no further challenge.

ARREST FIRST OF 4 DRUG THIEVES

SAN DIEGO, Sept. 24.—The first of a quartet who are alleged to have robbed the Brunswick Wholesale Drug Company here on the night of July 2 of \$4000 worth of narcotics, became known today when the police department announced that it had effected the arrest in San Bernardino nearly two weeks ago of Joe Caxton, a negro. The whereabouts of the other three—a negro, a Chinaman and a white man—are known to police and they will be arrested soon.

Caxton, according to the police, has confessed to his part in the robbery. Most of the stolen goods have been disposed of.

THE HAGUE, Sept. 24.—It is officially announced that the Dutch government has agreed to Gronow's proposal to submit the case of the Dutch steamship Tuhantia to an international committee of investigation after the end of the war. The Nieuwe Courant characterizes the agreement as a humiliation for Holland.

White Theatre

STARTING Monday, Sept. 25 ALL TONIGHT WEEK
Bargain Matinees 25c, Wed., Thu., Fri.
Matinees also Saturday and Sunday
SID GRAUMAN'S
BIG SUCCESS

Midnight Frisco

60 People — 15 Scenes
Presenting
A Night at the S. F. World's Fair
and
COFFEE DAN'S
See the "Hula-Hula" Dancers

Box Office
Opens 9 A. M.
Today
Bargain Matinees 25c Any Seat; Sat. & Sun. Mat. 25c & 50c
Telephone orders given before day of show held till noon.
All telephone orders must be called for before 7:30 p. m.

Coming—ED. REDMOND 10c, 20c
Next Week in Repertoire & 30c

KINEMA THEATRE CIRCUIT

Bessie Love
in the play she produced at Huntington Lake and in Fresno—
"Hell-to-Pay Austin"
Geo. Ade Comedy
Wed. "The Little Girl Next Door"

Today's Specials

Are planned with a view to suggesting reasonable and appetizing meals to fit the purse of any family—

Meat Specials	Fruits, Etc.
Lean Beef Stew, lb. 12 1-2c	Solid Cabbage, lb. 2 1-2c
Hamburger Steak, lb. 15c	Green Lima Beans, 4 lbs. 25c
Lamb Chops, lb. 22c	Egg Plant, (medium) 3 for 5c
Veal Chops, lb. 22c	Mixed Grapes, basket 15c
Shoulder Steak, lb. 15c	Turnips and Carrots, bunch 5c
Bologna Sausage, lb. 15c	Large Navel Oranges, dozen 60c
	Watermelons and Turkish melons.

New England Market

1027 Eye St. Fresno

BAKERSFIELD, FELLOWS AND MCKITTRICK STAGE SCHEDULE

Leave
Bakersfield 8:30 a. m. 4:00 p. m.
McKittrick 8:30 a. m. 2:00 p. m.
Bentonville 9:00 a. m. 2:30 p. m.
"Bridge" 7:30 a. m. 1:00 p. m.
Standard
(Sec. 6-20-22) 8:00 a. m. 1:30 p. m.
*Cars leave these points upon telephone reservations only.
—STANDS—
Southern Hotel, Fellows Drug Store, McKittrick Drug Store, R. M. CLOVIS, Prop.

Dog and Cat Hospital

Individual Runs and Kennels.
Dogs and Cats Treated and Boarded
616 Eye St. Phone 224
Fresno Veterinary Hospital

You would like to have a distinctive individuality to your motor car. You can get it in this car because we have arranged with the factory to give you your choice of six attractive colors—blue, bone white, yellow, camellia, black or olive green without extra charge. Nothing so expressive individual taste as attractive colors which here-factory could be obtained only at fancy prices. Which color do you want?

THE PRICE OF OUR ELKHART CAR IS \$850.00 HERE

The Woodward Co.

J and Kern Sts. Fresno

—Advertisement—

DRIED BEET PULP FOR DAIRY COWS

South 1 Street

Phone 277.

THE MEN'S SHOE STORE

1045 J ST. FRESNO.

Reference: Hotel Fresno, Phone 1324.

1-3 Your Life Is Spent in Bed

Mattresses Steam Renovated

ARTISTIC UPHOLSTERING

H. J. VOOGT 519 Blackstone Ave.

Reference: Hotel Fresno, Phone 1324.

THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

Entered as second-class matter, January 25, 1895, at the postoffice at Fresno, California, under the act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Published by the Fresno Republican Publishing Co.

Editor: H. A. Bane. President: John W. Smith. Vice-President: S. H. Brown. Secretary: William H. Smith. Treasurer: William H. Smith.

Subscription Office: Republican Building, corner Tenth and Broadway streets, Fresno, Cal.

Advertisements: All advertisements are subject to the terms of the contract. No advertisement will be accepted unless it is paid for in advance. No advertisement will be returned unless accompanied by return address.

LOCAL BREVITIES

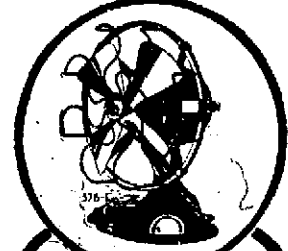
News and Advertisements.
Leave a standing order with Hollands for daily delivery of local news.
Use Danish Creamery Butter.
Dr. Sorensen, Dentist, Rowell Bldg.
Jersey Farm Dairy. Pasturized milk. C. C. Williams, dentist, S. J. Bldg.
For glasses see Dr. Leland, Republican Bldg.
I am selling fire insurance. H. C. B. Gill, 1929 Fresno street.
New Hughes Hotel lunch room, enlarged and improved, now open.
Dr. J. L. Martin, physician and surgeon. Office corner J and Fresno Sts.
Joe Thomas was arrested by the police yesterday on a charge of violating the state poison law by carrying cocaine.
Marshall & Sterns will soon place green and ornamental glass at Anderson Builders Supply Co., 2235 Fresno St. Phone 3223.
General transferring, baggage, freight, contractors; moving and packing by experienced men; brick warehouse. Leland's Outfit, 597.

PERSONAL MENTION

W. Parker Lyon, former mayor of Fresno, registered at the Hotel Fresno last night. Mr. Lyon is returning to his newly completed summer home, "Cedar Lodge", near Redlands. He will remain in Fresno but a short time.
C. J. McFaul, recently appointed district freight and passenger agent for the Southern Pacific railroad here, vice Charles Jasper, who has been transferred to the San Francisco office of the company, arrived in Fresno yesterday and registered at the Hotel Fresno. McFaul will assume his new duties today.
George W. Henderson, hotel keeper of Los Angeles, is a guest at the Hotel Fresno. Henderson is contemplating the purchase of farm lands and is here to look over the field.
H. A. Bane of the Pacific Light and Power Company, Los Angeles, is stopping at the Sequoia hotel. He is on an inspection tour for the company.
J. R. Roberts of San Francisco, well known locally in real estate circles, has returned to Fresno. He registered yesterday at the Sequoia hotel.
R. W. Hall and wife are guests at the Sequoia. They are visiting here from their home at Exeter.
J. F. Dalton of Modesto is stopping at the Sequoia.
C. F. Fox of Coalinga is stopping at the Sequoia.
C. C. Morris of Modesto is registered at the Sequoia.

IN THE LODGE ROOM

Maccabees.
The Women's Benefit Association of the Maccabees will meet in A. O. U. W. hall Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock, and a full attendance of members is desired by those in charge. A social hour will feature the afternoon.
The Maccabee Social Club met Wednesday with a good attendance at the residence of Mrs. Reitz. The club will meet next with Mrs. Eola Cox, 1294 Olive avenue, October 4, at 3 p. m.



Why worry about the temperature when

Robbins & Myers Fans

will bring breezes of the lakes and mountains into your home or office. Ask our agent.

San Joaquin Light & Power Co.

You would like to have a distinctive individuality to your motor car. You can get it in this car because we have arranged with the factory to give you your choice of six attractive colors—blue, bone white, yellow, carmine, black or olive green, without extra charge. Nothing so expressive individual taste as attractive colors which heretofore could be obtained only at factory prices. Which color do you want?

THE PRICE OF OUR ELKHART CAR IS \$3000 HERE
The Woodward Company
J and Kern St. Fresno, Cal.

THE MEN'S SHOE STORE
104 S. W. Fresno

ALL READY FOR FAIR
Gates Open Tomorrow Morning

One of the Exposition's Classic Dancers who will appear with other girls in a series of dances this week at the Fresno District Fair. Performance will be given each afternoon and evening in front of the grandstand.

All is in readiness for the opening tomorrow morning of the tenth annual Fresno District Fair.
Men and women were busy yesterday at the fair grounds getting booths in shape and everywhere there was a spirit of activity as this year's fair will be larger and better than ever.
With a prediction of clear weather during fair week, the officials of the association are looking forward to record breaking crowds from the hour that the gates swing open tomorrow morning until they are closed Saturday at midnight.
The week's program opens Tuesday afternoon with harness races and will be brought to an end Saturday afternoon with an innovation in automobile races. Two races will be held of three ten-mile heats. Barney Oldfield, Earl Cooper and the Mercer team will start their cars from Los Angeles tomorrow. Cliff Durant, another one of the entries that will probably figure in the money, will be here early in the week from San Francisco.
Horses for the harness and running races are already stabled at the grounds and try-outs are being held every morning. The Fresno District Fair Derby will be run on Wednesday as well as the first heat in the ladies' driving race. The second and third heats in the ladies' race will be run Thursday and Friday.
Announcement of Opening.
The opening of the fair will be officially heralded from the top of the Fresno-Republican building tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock by the firing of bombs. The first bomb will contain a large American flag and the following bombs will have flags of the different nations. It has been the custom for the last few years to start the fair with a bang and this time the opening of the fair in this manner.
All booths will be installed and ready for the opening. It has been a request since the work was started.

SUMMER COLDS
Can be cured quickly with Smith Bros' Lung Tonic. Gives universal satisfaction. Only at Smith Bros' Drug Store.

Gus Olsen
Official Sign Painter

Fresno District Fair

1831 Fresno St.

Phone 2710

Kaehler Bros
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
LIQUOR STORE
1017 J. ST. - PHONE 175
FREE CITY DELIVERIES

ROURKE
The Hatter
TRY MY \$1.50 Derby and soft hats, shipped to you. All kinds of hat work done. 219 TULARE ST. Phone 2004

Twa Mouthfu's o' Naething

I HAE JUIST FOON OOT THOT TH' FOUK O' FRESNO ARE OOP TAE SOOMTHIN'. GIN YE WUSH TAE FOND OOT, AN' MAIR PARTICULARLY, GIN YE ARE COOMIN' TAE TH' DISTRICT FAIR, I'LL TIP YE AFF, SCRATCH AFF SOOM O' TH' RUST FRAE YIR PEN ON TH' MANTLEPIECE, HUNT OOT YIR INK FRAE ABINT TH' CLOCK, PICK OOP A BIT O' PAPER, AN' WRITE A NOTE TAE A CHIEL CA'D MAISTER SIG LEVY, CARE O' REPOUBLICAN, HES SECRETARY O' TH' NEW GLAD HAND SOCIETY, AN' GIN YE TELL HIM WHEN YE EXPECT TAE REACH FRESNO, YELL HAE TH' SURPRISE O' YIR LIFE WHEN YE GET TAE TH' OOTSKIRTS O' OOR TOWN, YELL FIND H. WINGATE LAKE AN' SIG LEVY AN' MAYOR SNOW AN' HEINIE PATTERSON AN' ITHERS, AN' A BUGLER, RED IN TH' FACE, AN' BUGLIN', AN' THAE'LL ESCORT YE, IT'S PLEASANT THOCHT, WORKED OOT IN PLEASANT WAY, AN' A YE HAE TAE DO IS SEND SOOM WORD, TH' GROWIN' CERTY O' TULARE, TAE OOR SOOTH, IS COOMIN' TAE TH' DISTRICT FAIR.

"WI' RING ON HER FINGERS AN' BELLS ON HER TOES," SHE'S COMIN' WI' A CARAVAN, AN' PURTY LASSIES, AN' SMILIN' MITHERS, AN' BRAV CHIEFS, I LIKE THOSE FOUK FRAE DOON TULARE WAY, BIT STILL I DINNA TRUST THEM, GIN YELL LISTEN, THAE'LL FILL YIR LUGS WI' FACTS AN' FIGGERS THOT FAIR INTOXICATE YE, YE WANT TAE GAE RICHT DOON AN' MAK YIR NAME WI' THEM, THIR'S TWO THINGS THAE DAE WEEL DOON IN TULARE, MAK SILLER AN' ENJOY THEMSEL'S, WE'LL A' BE GLAD TAE WELCOM THEM TAE DISTRICT FAIR, THIS NEW COMMITTEE IS NEW WAY, TAE HAMMER HOME INTAE TH' MINDS O' VISITORS THOT FRESNO WULD VERRA GLADLY REND HER SHIRT TAE MAK FOUK WELCOOM, I'M GAEN' TAE DROP A LINE NESELE TAE MAISTER LEVY, AN' RIDER AROON' IN LIZZIE FOORD, AN' BE MET, I WANT TAE SEE THIS LAD H. WINGATE LAKE, I'M ANXIOUS FIR TAE SEE GIN HE PAINTS HIS HAIR IN MIDDLE, TAE.

YIR FREN SCOTTY.

Society Notes

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Harris entertained a group of friends Saturday night at their home in Fresno Colony, the occasion being their twentieth wedding anniversary. During the evening several musical selections were rendered by Mrs. Lynch and Mrs. Coble gave many readings. Refreshments were served at a late hour. Master Ward, who celebrated his third birthday, presided at the table for the youngsters. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Chas. T. Ward of Fowler, Mr. and Mrs. W. Wharton, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Janner and daughter Beth, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Lynch, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Coble, Mrs. Milder E. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Harris.

Mrs. Emmett Riggs of Oakland, formerly of Fresno, is here for a visit during fair week.

SAN DIEGO ELECTRIC MAY USE AUTO BUSES

Street-Car-Superintendent Investigates Service in Fresno

The Fresno Traction Company's automobile service at the extension of the Arlington Heights street car line was yesterday investigated by General Superintendent Worner of the San Diego Electric Company. It is the plan to duplicate the Padgl automobiles for service in San Diego as an extension of the street car lines. This is now being done with this type of car in San Jose and Sacramento. Two cars are being now used on the Arlington Heights line. R. B. Hale, vice president of the Padgl company, was here yesterday.

DR. HINEBAUCH VISITING FRESNO

Dr. T. D. Hinebaugh, late of Tower City, North Dakota, arrived in Fresno by auto yesterday and will stop for a few days at the Sequoia Hotel. Dr. Hinebaugh is well known here and has extensive property holdings in and about the city. He is accompanied by Mrs. Hinebaugh. They are en route to Long Beach, where they are planning to spend the winter.

FRESNO WOMAN IS DEAD

Kate Andrea, aged 41, and a native of Russia, died yesterday in Stockton. The remains were received here last night by Hopkins & Son. Funeral arrangements will be announced later.

FARM JOURNAL CLUBBING OFFER

Subscribers to the Fresno Republican who are engaged in farming or are interested in the subject will be sure to want this paper's new club of magazines. This club consists of Orchard and Farm, which is Luther Burbank's official organ; the California Poultry Journal, authoritative in its line; and the Woman's World, well-known ladies' magazine. Repub will secure the excellent combination of any Fresno Republican subscriber, whether new or old, needs only to make a payment of one dollar and eighty-five cents (\$1.85) if he desires the Republican by mail, or two dollars and fifteen cents (\$2.15) if he desires the Republican by office carrier. The Fresno Republican will then be sent to the subscriber for three months, and the three magazines will be sent for one year. All letters with regard to this offer should be addressed to the Magazine Department, Fresno Republican, Fresno, Cal.

SAVE MONEY.
By buying your filing cabinets and supplies of the Fresno Republican Job Printing office. Let us show you how.

Stomach Catarrh Quickly Kills Health

There is no ailment known to medical science, so fatal to human health, happiness and worldly progress as catarrh of the stomach. This common malady begins with loss of appetite and is characterized by belching of gas-coated tongue—spells of faintness—bad taste in mouth and poison laden breath—sour stomach—smothering pains in stomach—bloating feeling after eating and the sensation as of lead in the stomach.

ENDS IN DYSPEPSIA!
A slight attack of stomach catarrh will sooner or later lead to a bad case of dyspepsia and a complete overthrow

of the organization of health, if you don't take the proper steps to drive impurities out of the system.

Cole's Hot Blast Heaters For Wood or Lighter Fuel

These heaters will consume less fuel and give more heat than any other stove on the market. Not only will they give more heat on less fuel, but they also KEEP the heat longer and they remain absolutely air tight.

If you are not satisfied with your present stove, or need a new one, be sure and see COLE'S.

BARRETT-HICKS
1031-1041 E. ST.
FRESNO, CAL.
HARDWARE, STOVES, PAINTS
Heating Plants of All Kinds, Sanitary Plumbing

Good Clothes Suits \$30 to \$50

We believe our comprehension of correct lines and style and our ability to produce the smartest of clothes, evidence a certainty of satisfaction to our patrons which no other house may claim.

George Bros.
TAILORS
2019 Mariposa Street

Travel by Auto

San Francisco, Stockton, Sacramento, Modesto—and all points north—8 A. M.
Los Angeles, San Diego, Bakersfield, Taft—Direct connection at Bakersfield for Oilfields—8 A. M. and 3 P. M.
Twin-Six Packers—Special Built Whites—Large, luxurious and roomy cars—careful and courteous drivers—Leave Fresno Interurban Auto Stage Depot Daily

Western Auto Stage Co., Inc.
1031 EYE STREET GLEN, V. SLATER, Gen'l Agent Phone 1961

TRUTH TALK MONDAY AND FRIDAY

Cremation is—ashes-to-ashes—in less than two hours, whereas burial means decomposition for many years. Have you ever stopped to think what decomposition means and is? If you have, you will have a fair idea as to what takes place in each case of burial.

Fresno Crematory and Memorial Building
Belmont Ave.

Fresno Republican's Junior Booster Coupon

This coupon accompanied with 10 cents when presented to the Republican office, or any Fresno Republican agency in the San Joaquin Valley, entitles bearer to a JUNIOR BOOSTER HAT.

—Any child under 12 years of age, who wears this hat will be granted

Free Admission TO THE Fresno District Fair

If You Have a Good Business—
Advertise to Keep It
If Not—
Advertise to Get It.

Republican Ads

GRIFFITH CAST IN FRESNO PICTURE AT KINEMA TODAY



Bestie Love and six Griffith stars in picture all taken in Fresno County, "Hell-to-Pay Austin" at the Kinema today.

Bestie Love doesn't mind for an instant poking Wilfred Lucas right in the middle of the jaw—he is the bully of the Shaver lumber mill, and she is going to give him a little of his own medicine. Many Fresno People Remember.

All of those Fresnoans who were at Huntington remember this scene, and this very serious way in which Miss Love did it caused much merriment. These same Fresnoans have been given parts to enact, as a background to such big Griffith actors as Ralph Lewis who played Stowman in the Cienfuegos, Mary Alden, who played the mulatto in the Cienfuegos, Eugene Palletta, who figures in all of Griffith's big pictures, Leslie Love and Wilfred Lucas, the stars of this play.

It is quite a stellar production and will go forth as one of the best Griffith western plays—and as an advertisement for Fresno county, as some of our wonderful scenes are shown in it.

Wild Says Best Western

Plot Has New Sen

proclaims this "Hell-to-Pay Austin" which is shown at the Kinema today and tomorrow, as the very best western drama with a truly human appeal, that he has ever seen—and that in saying much, as he sees them all. Some tell for much, and we hope the world at large see it and remembers that we all live right here.

How to Keep Well, Talks on Health

By DR. W. A. EVANS
Professor of Hygiene in Northwestern University and Former Health Commissioner of Chicago

A RURAL AWAKENING

There has been so much talk about poor health among farmers and their families that rural communities are becoming interested. The citizens of such counties are not disposed to believe that their sickness rates and death rates are as high as those of the congested cities. Whether they are or not they want to know what can be done to improve living conditions.

Before the days of telephones and good roads either the farmers did not know or they did not care. Now the farmer wants the best word in house plumbing and heating, an up to date telephone, and everything going in sanitation and hygiene.

RAISIN TRAYS

Vertical Grain
Immediate Delivery
Fresno Brick & Tile Co.

Dr. R. B. Cockrill
ORTHODONTIST

Graduate of the Dewey School of Orthodontia, now specializing in the correction of irregularities of the teeth.
Patterson Bldg. J and Tulare

BELL-ANS
Absolutely Removes
Indigestion. One package
proves it. 25c at all druggists.

If you want a big, roomy 5-passenger car containing features that cannot be found in other cars selling at less than \$1000.00

SEE WOODWARD'S ELKHART MOTOR CAR—\$890.00 AT FRESNO
The Woodward Co.
J and Kern Sts. Fresno

1916 EXPOSITION SCENES IN "MIDNIGHT FRISCO"—WHITE



Scotty Buttersworth in "Midnight Frisco" at White Theater Tonight.

Opening tonight for a week's engagement, with matinee daily starting on Wednesday, will be Sid Grauman's "Midnight Frisco", termed by the press agent as a different show, both the press and the public in the cities where it has been presented say that it lives up to its title. It is composed of fifteen scenes and a cast of sixty people, many of whom are well known performers and vaudeville stars. Mr. Grauman has a great opportunity to secure the best in that line on account of his owning and managing one of the most famous vaudeville houses on the coast, which gives him the chance to look over and book the specialties and artists that he knows are sure fire.

Many novel scenes are shown of the big Exposition and scenes of prominent places around Frisco, the Barbary Coast in all its glitter, Chinatown, Pacific street with its world famed dance halls, one of which is reproduced with all its trimmings.

Coffee Dan's, the popular O'Farrell street cafe, where you can meet the millionaire, the shop girl, the sailor and the minister, a place that knows no class, every one on the same level, and many funny situations are shown and a chance

for real comedy by the comedians of the company.

Among the prominent ones in the cast are the Alvin Karpis, Hawaiian dancers; Scotty Buttersworth as the "Souse"; the Exposition Trio, Little Jerry, Milla Zuma, the Hawaiian Trio, the Ten California Poppies, art dancers; Marion Wong, the Chinese song bird, and others. At the Smith, the dancing orchestra, in shown in his rights at the Exposition and the scenes of the fair will carry you back to last year when it was in all its glory.

This show will be greeted with "a bang" tonight when flashed on the screen of the White theater, the Ed Redmond Company, so popular in Fresno, is to play an engagement opening at the White a week from tonight and to play the interrupted up to the opening of the Orpheum. Manager Burton has made several efforts to secure Redmond for a summer season and only through the setting back of the Orpheum date could this be made possible. Mr. Redmond has been playing in the Victory theater, San Jose, and to crowded houses all summer. During his engagement at the White the plays will be changed every three days and matinees will be given Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday.

Lillian Russell's Beauty Talks

YOUR CHILD'S HAIR

(Copyright, 1916, by Lillian Russell)
"You have told us in many articles how to care for our hair; please tell us how to care for the hair of our children."

It is a popular demand, and it is true, a delicate subject, for children have so many things about their hair which require attention that grown-ups have outgrown or manage to do without.

Simple though it seems to keep the pretty little heads of children clean and lovely, yet many mothers complain of the difficulty. It is an old-fashioned custom to cut the hair at the beginning of the second year, which is a fine idea. Another custom is to let a girl's hair grow until she is 7 and then cut it off close to the head and cut it off about six inches every seven years during life.

If you can remember every seven years accurately and do this you may have the desired effect. I find that clipping the hair every six months, removing the little split ends every month at the new moon will make the hair grow, and grow even. It is so easy when someone lovably says, "See when the new moon over your right shoulder" that I must clip my hair, or the children's hair.

I do not recommend the brushing of the tender little heads of children. Their heads should be watched carefully that the scalp does not become tight, which causes the hair to fall out, and cease to grow. This can be avoided by gently massaging the heads and washing them frequently.

Children going to school should have a shampoo once or twice each week for cleanliness. I would suggest keeping the hair braided. The braids should be undone night and morning and combed thoroughly and brushed gently before braiding again. "Germs" in the heads of school children is a general complaint. Such conditions may be avoided by an eminent physician. Ten cents worth of fishberies, which

toast, bread and milk, or bread and butter and milk. Give him pudding or custard with his noon meal. Feed him four times a day.

SNOORING

A. writes: "What causes man to snore when he sleeps? Is this an account of the physical defects of the nasal passage, or the incorrect position of man when he sleeps?"

REPLY
Both the causes noted by you are responsible. Snoring is caused by vibration of the soft palate. When the soft palate is caught between two snoring, the air, as it passes through the nasal passage, it vibrates. Therefore, the most important cause of snoring is sleeping with the mouth open.

If the nose is not roomy enough to permit plenty of air to pass the mouth opens. When one sleeps on his back his mouth opens and his soft palate falls into just the right position for snoring. Some persons are able to prevent snoring by arranging the pillows so that sleeping on the back is uncomfortable.

MAY NEED EXAMINATION

Mrs. A. writes: "Can you tell me a cure for numbness (like after feet and hands asleep). The numbness started three months ago in the toes and has now reached thighs, also the hands."

REPLY
If you mean to say that this numbness is constantly present you should have an examination by a specialist if possible. It may be a good physician.

If you want advice on beauty topics, write to Miss Russell, care of this paper. She will be glad to answer all questions, if a personal answer is desired, changed and off-hand replies should be sent with the paper.

you will have your "druggist" grind finely for you. Place them in a pint bottle; pour in pure alcohol until the bottle is full, then when the berries are dissolved comb this solution into the heads of the children twice a week. It is address and it will be most effective in the prevention of "germs."

The growth of hair when the children are away from school. The hair should be allowed to hang loosely, allowing the air to blow through it freely. Girls who have the fortune to have curly hair should receive special care in order to keep the hair curly all through life. One unhappy mother asked for something to make her hair curly after keeping the child's hair clipped for two years. There is nothing to make hair curl again after having persistently cut the curls away for two years, unless nature forgives you for not appreciating her and puts the kink back of her own accord.

However, in the cases of nature nature persistently seems to kink the hair because they hate it and consider it offensive.

It should be a profound duty to your children to teach them to care for their hair. I note the case of two sisters—one had brilliant auburn, curly hair and the other had plain brown, straight hair. The curly haired little girl grew up necessarily to touch her hair while the plain little girl combed, massaged and brushed her hair every night and morning. When they grew to womanhood the curly haired one had full, flowing hair, most attractive, while the plain one had a glorious head of shiny, healthy hair, which she could arrange effectively in any way she liked.

It is simply a question of care that keeps the heads of children in perfect condition during childhood and through life.

TALKS ON BANKING

STATE BANKS—

There is no material difference between a state bank and a national bank except in the one respect, mentioned in the last banking talk, namely that state banks do not issue bank notes. While the laws of some states permit state banks to issue their own bills, the National Banking Act imposes a tax of 10 per cent upon all such issues, thereby making them unprofitable.

The National Banking Act provides that every national bank shall have the word "National" in its title, the only exceptions being three banks, one in New York, one in Philadelphia and one in Pittsburgh, which are allowed to use their old name with the initials "N. B. A." (National Banking Association) in their titles. Therefore the bank that does not have the word "National" in its title is a state bank, by that taken you may distinguish between the two.

State banks are more numerous than national banks, by nearly four to one, the reason being that in some states the minimum capital is allowed for state institutions that for national banks, in some places running as low as ten thousand dollars.

State banks are under the jurisdiction of the states, and most of the



Like a snack before bedtime
—they satisfy!

When you "rob the ice box," you know how you relish that last "bite" before bedtime—it does satisfy! When you smoke, Chesterfields do exactly the same thing—they satisfy!

Yet, Chesterfields are mild!

This is something entirely new to cigarettes—this combination of mildness with "satisfy!" It hasn't been done before.

This new kind of enjoyment comes to you only in Chesterfields—because no other cigarette maker can copy the Chesterfield blend!

Try Chesterfields—today!

Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.



Chesterfield CIGARETTES

The Chesterfield Blend
contains the most famous Turkish tobacco—SAMSOUL for richness, CAVAT for aroma, SMYRNA for sweetness, XANTHIL for fragrance, combined with the best domestic leaf.

20 for 10c

They SATISFY!

—and yet they're MILD

A Brass Bed

Complete With Spring
and Mattress for

\$15.00

Ordinary Beds Complete with
Spring and Mattress from

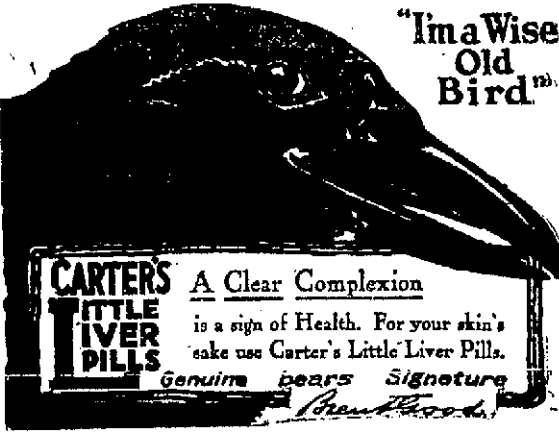
\$8.00 up

according to the combination you
select

BROOKS
FURNITURE CO.

Cor. Fresno and I Phone 1172 J

"I'm a Wise
Old Bird"



CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS
A Clear Complexion
is a sign of Health. For your skin's
sake use Carter's Little Liver Pills.
Genuine bears Signature
Brentwood

THE
MEN'S
SHOE
STORE
1045 J ST. FRESNO.

Central California News

EVANGELISTS TO HOLD MEETING IN LINDSAY

G. Le Roi Clark and Prof. Martindale Woods to Address Gathering

LINDSAY, Sept. 24.—An evangelistic meeting is to be held here in the First Baptist church beginning Tuesday, September 26, by evangelists G. Le Roi Clark and Prof. Martindale Woods of Long Beach, Cal.

Pastor J. N. Hunter, who has been with the church for seven years, will open the campaign Sunday night. A large chorus choir will assist. Clark and Woods are known widely as successful evangelists and are highly recommended by leaders of many denominations. They will remain in Lindsay two weeks.

PATTERSON

PATTERSON, Sept. 24.—Thursday was Patterson Day at the county fair, and several of our citizens went to Modesto to see it.

E. D. Hedman and family went to Modesto Thursday to attend the funeral of his brother George. The family of the deceased lives between Riverbank and Oakdale. The interment was at Oakdale. Miss Mary Hedman, daughter of the deceased, accompanied the family of her uncle on their return to Patterson to remain for an indefinite length of time.

John Peterson of Modesto was a visitor at the home of W. Roles on Tuesday.

Attorney Wm. Logan went to Modesto Friday to handle several days.

H. D. Watsonville, who was here last week, returned home Friday, accompanied by four of the school teachers, who expect to return Sunday.

Miss Frances Tucker, instructor in the community course in high school, left for Santa Cruz Friday evening for a week-end visit.

W. A. Hopkins, who has been in the Evans hospital at Modesto for the past three weeks, returned to Patterson Thursday evening and left for Watsonville Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Redman and little daughter of Greenwood are visiting the family of his father, E. D. Redman.

Mrs. Johnson of Fifth street is quite seriously ill.

Mr. Noding is moving his family from Fifth street to the Branstetter place on Sixth street, and Mr. Branstetter, whose wife very recently died, will make his home with them for the present.

Mrs. J. Norton has returned from a visit to her daughter, Mrs. C. McCoy, at Chico.

MOOSE PLAN RECEPTION

VISALIA, Sept. 24.—Visalia lodge No. 545 Loyal Order of Moose will act as hosts to the ladies of Modesto and their friends in one of the biggest lodge receptions ever held in Visalia on Monday night. The new Moose home will at this time be thrown open to the ladies of the auxiliary, who are asked to invite their friends. A big banquet and dancing party will feature the evening.

THAT PAINFUL CORN

Can be cured with S. B. Corn Pain when all other remedies fail. Genuine only to be had at Smith Bros. Drug Store.

—Advertisement—

Very Successful Home

Treatment for Pyorrhea and All Diseases of the Gums

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

Pyorrhea

ORANGE COVE

ORANGE COVE, Sept. 24.—E. S. Chase sold a 10-acre 1-year-old orange grove to Mrs. Olive Truitt of Whittier. She will immediately build and move into her new home. Mr. Chase still has forty acres in his tract, twenty acres off it is a 3-year-old grove and the remainder is 1st class land.

Miss Frost, a new arrival with a family, has purchased four town lots on which he will build shortly.

The flour jobs are now laid in the new packing house and before the end of the week the super-structure will be well outlined.

B. J. Ashkin of Visalia, was a visitor at the Ogilvie home Saturday.

Mrs. S. M. Peet started Friday morning for a visit with her sister in Long Beach.

M. S. Robertson, secretary of the Orange Land company, and located in Los Angeles, was a visitor here Friday.

W. L. Gaines and P. L. Herry started by automobile for Los Angeles and the south Thursday morning.

NORTH WOODLAKE, Sept. 24.—This community was treated to a brisk windstorm on Thursday evening, followed by a little rain. There was quite a little lightning and thunder which for a time was rather threatening. Maybe it was trying to give an epithelial storm such as they have back east.

John Washburn and family have returned from a visit of several weeks in Shasta county, where they accompanied Mr. Washburn's people. John enjoyed hunting up there and brought home a pair of very fine antlers as evidence of luck.

Clara Porter, manager of the Oak Knoll ranch, drove to Los Angeles the first part of the week. He is expected back the first part of next week and it is rumored that he will drive back in a new car. Mrs. Porter has been visiting her parents at San Fernando for some weeks.

P. L. Kern drove up to Chico last Saturday to visit Frank Drury and family. They were old friends in the San Francisco area. Mr. Kern is enthusiastic about the new Fresno county and its wonderful vineyards and orchards, beautiful highways and evidences of thrift and prosperity on every hand.

Miss Smith of Fresno, who has charge of the Townsend school, has been working very hard in entering upon a new school year. All pupils of high school grade are now attending the new district high school at Woodlake, some going by way of the Visalia electric. It is arranged to have these students gathered up by auto bus in the near future, which will make it convenient for all and give an opportunity that should be appreciated.

Mrs. Ed. Rahn, who went to the Burnside hospital at Fresno two weeks ago for an operation, is so far recovered that she returned home on Friday of the week. They expect to move to the southern part of the state in a short time.

LEMOORE

LEMOORE, Sept. 24.—A party consisting of E. J. Hanley, F. Powell, F. S. Stratton, L. F. Chinn, H. Clawson of Lemoore, and Ed Goodrich, J. Moran and M. Remper of Huron left the latter part of the week by auto for Mexico, where they will spend several days looking over Mexico and enjoying the southern climate.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Adams spent the week end with relatives in Corcoran.

L. S. Stipp of Coalinga is in Lemoore this week looking after his business interests.

Miss Mabel Kennedy has been suffering from an attack of appendicitis, but is now recovering.

Miss Vera Long has returned from a two weeks' vacation trip to Westwood, where she visited her brother, Alford Long.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Harp and Harry Barkhead left Thursday by auto for San Diego, where they will take in the sights of the city.

Miss Bert Elchert of near Riverdale is visiting her sister, Mrs. George Elchert.

Smith & Corder report the sale of the Wetherington home, formerly owned by Gene Alford and family, to C. F. Stockdale.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Robinson of Riverdale spent the week end with Mrs. Robinson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Freer.

WINTON

WINTON, Sept. 24.—J. M. Wilson shipped three loads of hay this week to the Los Angeles market which brought \$14.50 per ton.

James Atchison is building a home for Mr. Hanson on his twenty lately purchased from Mr. Stevens of Vallejo.

Emil Anderson is shipping grapes again to San Francisco.

T. N. Hale and Harry Snyder are beginning to harvest their sweet potato crop.

River Taggart is making preparations to move over his household effects and farming tools to his son's ranch near Alameda, Santa Clara valley, where he will cultivate and care for the orchard.

James W. Hale has completed the concrete foundation and floor for a new tank house which will be erected the coming week.

J. W. Lundin and J. M. Wilson have been storing the hay from the Merced ranch in the big barn in Winton.

James Carson, here, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hare, who spent some time last year at his home in Winton and who is now in Berkeley while following the work of draughtsman in a San Francisco architect's office, is rehearsing with the chorus of 1,000 voices preparing to give "Aida" as benefit for the preservation of California missions. The concert will be given in the open air September 30.

ARMONA

ARMONA, Sept. 24.—C. J. Dinno left for Berkeley Wednesday, where he will visit his nephew, T. J. Watson, for a week.

Mrs. G. T. Art and Mrs. Beale McClintock were Hanford shoppers Wednesday.

Rev. J. F. Jones, who has been quite ill for the past two weeks, is much improved.

Mrs. R. Kerr Eccles and daughter, Miss Elizabeth were Lemoore visitors Tuesday.

W. A. Ragandis is home from the lake, looking after his raisin crop. Miss Helen Ragandis and Mrs. Herbert Gray were in Lemoore on business Tuesday.

Will Winterberg is on the sick list. Mrs. Robert Smalley has returned from a month's stay in the city. Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Harvey were Hanford visitors Saturday.

J. W. Johnson of Visalia was visiting his daughter, Mrs. J. E. Wilson, just week.

KINGS FAIR WILL OPEN NEXT MONDAY

Directors of Association Announce \$12,000 in Prize Money

HANFORD, Sept. 24.—Twelve thousand dollars has been appropriated by the directors of the Kings County Fair Association for premiums, prizes and stakes for the annual fair that opens on October 2 and will close October 7.

Workmen have been busy on the fair grounds for the last two months, and the buildings are now almost ready to receive entries. An entirely new building in which to exhibit the poultry entries has been built, while stalls for the cattle have been greatly enlarged. The restaurant has also been overhauled and a new floor fixed. New wash racks have been installed, while the interior of all the buildings have been whitewashed.

Entries are coming in rapidly, states R. C. Gray, secretary of the association, who adds that space is already getting short and that he expects to see every class full.

Three entries in the cattle classes have just been received that will make the fair unusually attractive to cattle breeders. The entries are those of H. McFarland of Vermont, N. H., who will show his Ayrshires; J. N. Luck of Lockford, who will exhibit his Jersey herd; and Morris & Sons of Woodland, who will show their Holsteins.

Clarence herd, McFarland's Ayrshires will be of particular interest to Kings county ranchers, as it is believed to be the first time that cattle of this breed have been shown in the county.

STRATHMORE

STRATHMORE, Sept. 24.—Mr. and Mrs. Wurl have returned to Pomona after visiting a short time at the C. A. Bennett home. They were old friends in Chubbuck.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lightball and daughter Ruth are spending this week visiting in Redlands. Glenn Lightball went on to New Mexico from Redlands for an indefinite stay.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Bowen are visiting here from Pomona, looking after his interests on the large Bowen alfalfa ranch southwest of town.

W. W. Finch returned from Long Beach after spending a short time in the southern part of the state. Mr. Finch is expected to return in a couple of weeks from the hospital, where she recently underwent an operation. Her daughter, Marjorie, will return with Mrs. Finch.

Tride Day is here visiting at J. O. Baranov's for an indefinite time from Reno, Nevada.

Miss Nellie Finch and chum, Katie Steele, have returned from their vacation at Covina, Gardiner and other southern towns. The girls report a fine time.

The Sunny Side branch of the Baptist Ladies' Aid met at the home of Mrs. A. H. Steele for all day. The day was spent very busily quilting and two conferees were completed.

A short business meeting was held, presided over by the president, Mrs. Arthur Schofield of that branch. A new member, Mrs. H. D. Finch, was taken in. The Baptist ladies are planning a big bazaar at Christmas time, and with the co-operation branch and main part of the Ladies' Aid, they expect to make a great success of it.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville Rosenberger and family left recently for Missouri to make the new home for the Rev. and Mrs. A. E. Tomlinson, Rev. Louche were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Peterson on their big ranch southeast of Strathmore.

Mr. Sanger and family have left for the east.

COALINGA

COALINGA, Sept. 24.—The members of the Baptist Church of this city will give a reception to the pastor, Rev. Van Dyke Todd and family, at the church Tuesday evening, Sept. 26, to which the public is cordially invited. Rev. Todd is not a stranger to Coalinga, having served as pastor here before, and is particularly anxious to greet all old friends, and also to welcome all new comers.

Natasha Connell Degree of Pochoneta met in regular session on Thursday night. The meeting was well attended in spite of the threatening weather. One candidate was admitted. The Drill team is being organized and will soon be in condition to put on the work. This new organization has a set of very enthusiastic members, and will doubtless be very active this winter.

W. A. Greer was a business visitor to Fresno today, returning in the evening.

H. S. Richmond returned this morning from Los Angeles, where he attended to legal business before the Railroad Commission, on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Miller and Mrs. T. J. Peterson and children, returned last evening from Marysville, where they accompanied Dallas Gray, to look at some property in that vicinity.

Miss Hyman returned this morning from San Francisco, where he has been confined to a hospital for some time, having been operated upon for appendicitis.

Geo. W. Satchel was on arrival this morning from Los Angeles, where he represented the Coalinga Gas & Power company, before the Railroad Commission, in the matter of the Traders oil company vs. the Gas company, on Thursday.

GUSTINE

GUSTINE, Sept. 24.—The One Step Club held the first dance of the season at J. O. C. hall last Saturday night. Owing to the fact that many people were out of town, the attendance was somewhat smaller than usual, only fifteen couples being present.

Leslie Kellogg is still suffering from typhoid fever. He is at Dr. Evans' hospital in Modesto, where his mother has gone to be with him.

Frank Parkinson, who is a student at Davis, was down on a visit to his mother and sister the latter part of the week.

Under supervision to Mr. Cooper, several of the buildings in town are being repainted and generally gone over.

Basketball practice has begun last week. Three teams have been organized, among them the high school team, which hopes to win the pennant this year.

The new gymnasium on the high school grounds is progressing rapidly. The carpenter work is almost finished, and the finishing work will be done by the manual training class under the direction of Mr. Frank Latta. The work is being pushed forward as fast as possible in order that the building will be ready for basketball practice.

WOODVILLE

WOODVILLE, Sept. 24.—H. G. Vincent and Mr. Filling returned home from the mountains Tuesday and reported they killed two bears while on their trip.

W. J. Patten and J. W. Blair were business visitors at Tulare and Visalia recently.

T. F. Shiley of Visalia was a business visitor in this district recently.

A. W. Monroe and W. C. Fulkham left recently for the northern part of the state, where they expect to locate.

Otto Matlack and Irwin Hall were business visitors at Tulare recently.

J. B. Monroe recently purchased thirty-six head of young cattle from Ben Vaulin and Fred La-Blanche. Mr. Phillips, who has been quite ill, is considerably better.

Mr. and Mrs. George Stadtmiller were business visitors at Tulare Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Hall of Coalinga, were visiting Mrs. Irwin Hall two days of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Williams were visitors at Lindsay recently.

Ivan Williams of Lindsay was in this district Friday.

RIVERDALE

RIVERDALE, Sept. 24.—Material is on the ground and the erection of a hall over the Mercantile Store, has begun. When completed it will be occupied by the L. O. O. F. lodge No. 437, and other societies. R. T. Barritt is the owner.

The shipments for the past week were as follows: Three carloads from Bender to Santa Barbara, five carloads from Burrell and four carloads from Riverdale to Los Angeles and Petaluma. A special hay train passed out of this section the first part of the week.

Mr. Zimmerman, a representative of the Fresno District Fair, was in Riverdale the first part of the week.

The student body of the high school met last Thursday and elected Homer Wendt, president and Zella Crews, secretary. Treasurer, the president appointed Mr. Bates, Miss Clark, Miss Crews and Emory Haynes as members of the executive committee. Principal Owens is ex-officio member. They will arrange for athletic events with other schools. The enrollment of pupils is forty-nine.

Miss Mary Eaton is attending the Fresno normal this week.

Miss Mattie Pritchard left this week for Los Angeles to visit her mother.

County Superintendent E. V. Lind-Finch is expected to return in a couple of weeks from the hospital, where she recently underwent an operation. Her daughter, Marjorie, will return with Mrs. Finch.

KERMAN

KERMAN, Sept. 24.—The Kerman Union High school opened Monday morning with an even hundred pupils in attendance. This is an increase of close to 100 per cent over last year. The present buildings and facilities are taxed to their capacity. The trustees and teachers are working for several more pupils during the next year.

Miss Mildred Schneider of St. Paul, Minn., who has been the guest of her aunt, Mrs. R. C. Helms, left for her home in the east Wednesday.

Miss Florence Gordon, principal of the Union high school, is erecting a modern bungalow on land she owns in the Empire colony. Alex Cowan is doing the work.

John McMaster this week purchased a twenty-foot motor auto truck which he will use in hauling pupils from the Dunkard and Houghton districts to the Kerman union high school.

R. J. Sellers, a San Francisco business man, spent the past week in Kerman, looking after land which he owns in the Dakota colony.

A. W. Moore and son, C. G. Wetmore, who recently arrived in Kerman from Alameda, have opened up a general blacksmith and repair shop in the shop adjoining the Kerman livery stable.

Mrs. Ada Clary of Newman is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Tuolumne, of the Dakota colony.

RAISIN CITY

RAISIN CITY, Sept. 24.—W. H. Beekley, for years a resident of this city, started for his old home in Ohio last Friday, where he will remain indefinitely.

W. P. Hostetter made a trip to Merced last Thursday on a big land deal.

Mrs. T. J. King for the past few days has been under the care of Dr. O. B. Doyle of Fresno. Miss Merle Van Egan is assisting with the housework.

Friends paid their last respects to the memory of Mrs. N. C. Livingston Thursday last when services conducted by Rev. Herman Stover were held at the Stephen & Bean parlors. The ceremony was concluded at the crematory.

Forrest Porney has entered the Fresno Normal with the intention of fitting himself for teaching.

Frank Ransler and young daughter are reported to be doing nicely. They are still under the care of Miss Mayes, a nurse of Fresno.

Russell Johnson, who had the misfortune to break his collarbone last week, is again able to resume his studies at school.

J. L. Dixon and family have moved into their new bungalow and are very cozy situated.

F. E. Ransler has taken a position with the Pacific Gas & Electric Company and is planning to move to Fresno in the near future.

Dr. T. C. Robinson is replastering his residence and making extensive improvements in the way of a large barn and other farm buildings. Mr. Stone and builder.

Mrs. Florence Whinner of Los Angeles is a guest at the Hotel de Scott for a few days looking after her farm interests southwest of town.

With his staff of nine helpers Dr. Robinson installed the Raiser Fair booth at the Fresno District Fair Saturday. Everyone is showing enthusiasm in the coming event and it is hoped very creditable showing will be made for this section.

LIVINGSTON

LIVINGSTON, Sept. 24.—J. B. Hall and family, from Pennsylvania, arrived this week to establish their home on 100 acres in Parr Colony, purchased by Hall some time ago, and since improved to trees and vines. They are building a handsome country home.

Mr. L. A. Brown, of Alameda, Cal., her old home, has leased his twenty acres in Hunter Colony to R. Noda, and with his family, left yesterday for his former home in Coalinga, where he will again engage in oil work.

He will improve the place to trees and vines when they mature. Schultz and family will return to Livingston.

LINDSAY MAN HURT; MACHINE TIPS OVER

John Black Injured When Car Hits Rut in Road Near Exeter

(Special to the Republican)

EXETER, Sept. 24.—John Black of Lindsay was seriously injured a few miles east of Exeter this afternoon when his light automobile struck a rut in the road and turned over three times. Black sustained a compound fracture of the left arm and was badly bruised. A Lindsay man, traveling with Black, was only slightly hurt.

Black was removed to the Exeter sanitarium and is under the care of Dr. J. C. Paine of Exeter and Dr. Turle of Lindsay. Black was traveling parallel with a Visalia electric street car at the time of the accident.

THREE RIVERS

THREE RIVERS, Sept. 24.—Mr. and Mrs. Earl McKee are down from Glamis Forest.

Mrs. Nellie Britten returned from Los Angeles on Friday. A few miles east of Exeter this afternoon when his light automobile struck a rut in the road and turned over three times. Black sustained a compound fracture of the left arm and was badly bruised. A Lindsay man, traveling with Black, was only slightly hurt.

Black was removed to the Exeter sanitarium and is under the care of Dr. J. C. Paine of Exeter and Dr. Turle of Lindsay. Black was traveling parallel with a Visalia electric street car at the time of the accident.

Black was removed to the Exeter sanitarium and is under the care of Dr. J. C. Paine of Exeter and Dr. Turle of Lindsay. Black was traveling parallel with a Visalia electric street car at the time of the accident.

Black was removed to the Exeter sanitarium and is under the care of Dr. J. C. Paine of Exeter and Dr. Turle of Lindsay. Black was traveling

FRESNO LODGE No. 247, F.

[illegible]

AUTOMOBILES

DEPENDABLE USED CARS

1913	Winton Six, 1-pas.....	\$650.00
1912	Locomobile, 6-4s, 7-pas.....	360.00
1912	Dorris Touring.....	340.00
1912	Oakland Six, like new.....	675.00
1915	Maxwell Touring, new.....	675.00

**WILL GIVE TERMS
DON LEIS**

Phone 3226. 1423 Jay street

LOOKING FOR bargain in used cars? You should see us before deciding. We have Hupps, Overlands, Studebakers, Regals, both roadster and touring cars, also a few choice 1915 touring cars and roadsters, new painted and rebuilt, guaranteed as good as new cars at prices that will appeal to you. You do not feel like spending for a new car. Our rebuilt cars are very satisfactory and do not differ from new cars in value. That all new cars do, then you get Hico quality and service. They are both good.

THE LOGAN AUTO CO.

See Dealer 1515 St. Street

FOR SALE—1918 Chandler Six, like new. Price right, terms to respondent.

Auto Parts. Phone 2970.
OR SALE—Trailer: well built and fine condition. **Welding** used on one car. **Welding** Ford wheels; cost \$100; will sell for \$60. Phone 1902-W. **Box Republican.**

AUTO BALLYAGE SUPPLY CO.
 San Francisco, Cal. Fresh
 729 Golden Gate avenue. 729 Elyo st.

Auto Parts. Auto Parts. Auto F
The Big Automobile Wreckers.

This is the place where we know
 car from the radiator to the tail it
 and it makes no difference what
 may be in need of, be it a part or
 accessory. We have it, can get it
 it can't be got.

an exceptionally busy week has been
 past week, but even at that we've
 taken down ten cars. We wrecked
 all.

Special Sale of Magnets.
 Duesch D1 single, D4 Dual, D5 single,
 Dual, D4 single, D2 single, D4
 and Dual, D4, D2, D2; Epilator, R

No order too small or too large for
 to fill. We'll send you a bolt or a
 nut, or a washer, or a whole auto
 snit. We Wreck 'Em All.

New Accessories, Wholesale Rate.
 Every article guaranteed.

Mail Us Your Orders.

CALL FOR CATALOG \$1.50 ad. hour

Prutan's.

SEE our September auto bargain.
Florida Auto Co., 1223 E. St.

Business Opportunities

LODGING house for sale. 1015 S. 1st St. Price reasonable. Call, 1015 S. 1st St.

ROOMING house, 56 rooms, rent \$100 per month, clearing big money. Other business requires my attention. Fact cash or clear property. For balance, B. E. Stone, 1125 Jackson St.

CENTRAILLY located rooming house. Income. Trade for property to \$2500 first payment. See my terms. R. S. Thompson Co. of J Street.

FOR INCOME property, business opportunity, right family nutella, class lodging houses, grocery store see blecker, with J. E. Wright toward building.

FOR SALE—One of the best situated boarding and rooming houses, capacity 40. E. E. Levy, 1223 Fresno St.

COMPULSED to leave Fresno, and a business that is paying \$2500 a year net profit. Let me make \$15000 answer. Box 341, Republican.

FOR LEASE
A Bargain.
100-room class A hotel, new built ready Oct. 15th. 100 per cent bath.

of business district, corner 11 and
lars. Also two fine stores 2039
and 2041 with basement. In F
Cal. Write or apply J. Olender, 1
Tulare St.

HOTELS in Fresno. Nets 300 per m
Good location; well furnished. In
heated and with hot water
rooms. Best buy in town. With
\$8.00 each; balance monthly
ments. Price \$5.00. Call Hotel
land, room 10.

FOR SALE—Pool hall, barber sho
cigar stand, thriving mountain
the climate. Will take auto as
payment. Box 594, Republican.

FOR SALE—Machine shop fully equ
with up-to-date machinery. Also
a small shop and auto repairing
small shop in valley doing his
repair business. Box 570, Repu

FOR SALE—\$7000.00 business, n
\$1000.00 per week. Will trade. B
Republic.

FOR SALE—Pool hall, 5 tables,
soft drink stand, and barber sho
cluded. Long lease. Reasonable.
Tulare.

LOST

A TWISTED GUN 35. Rem. M
Return to 1729 N. 11th. Phone 193

LOST—A blue Persian cat, white
and feet and tip of tail. Rewar
Forthcamp. Phone 3551

STOLEN-Friday night, 1913
Davidson, 1041 E. No. 104
lost; lost here wednesday. Indian
went on front; new brand just p
new horn; oil pump bent. R
Central State Electric Co., 2217
E. 1st.

LOST-September 22, pearl
broach, with diamond in center
ward, Phone 3238-J 1.

LOST-A red Pierce bicycle, No.
practically new; Trues farm
Bucks; call here wednesday. Notify 101
Co. Phone 34.

LOST-Old, fat, white and tan
fox terrier. Finder address Bro
Republican, \$10 reward.

STOLEN-A black and white dog
months old, from 2147 Ventura
store and name of owner.

LOST-Brown white spaniel dog b
Mendota, Phone 176.

REWARD for recovery of f
watch, movement No. 223232; ch
4639505. Notify Walter Urlidge, Ro
Fresno.

LOST-Back of night between
store and Fowler. Return to
store.

LOST-Female white fox terrier;
eye; answers name of "Cici-kiki"
ward. Phone 2950.

PARTY who has brought Boston
terrier, white face, just over a
call now. Address 2232-J once
more. Diamond 2232-J once

Magazine Feature Section

WHERE 1,000 GIRLS DANCE AT MIDNIGHT

Factory Is Changed to a Ballroom When Former Worker Gives Her Time to Betterment of Conditions—Cupid Has Time of His Life.

DANCING at midnight—swirling to the pulsating music of the waltz beneath soft Southern skies, in the land of romance and beauty, enjoying themselves thoroughly, 1,000 girls nightly gather in the

City of New Orleans to dance away the last minutes of the dying day and the first glad seconds of the new one.

And Cupid is present at these affairs, the busiest person in the gathering and, probably, the one most thoroughly enjoying himself. No matter how much fun it may be for a girl to have a love affair—or even three or four—under way, even the most confirmed flirt cannot conceive how much fun could be obtained out of 1,000 such affairs all conducted simultaneously and all in one place. The little god of love has a huge time when this gathering gets to swinging to the rhythm of the latest fox-trot.

It's a case of "laugh and be merry" for a whole half hour.

It is a practical, helpful scheme for the betterment of working conditions in a large cotton mill. It is a reform brought about by the intervention of a woman—a young woman of New Orleans, who herself toiled at the cotton spinning machines for long hours before any of these improvements were made in conditions. And she has several thousand girl friends and half as many boys because of it—not to mention the eternal gratitude of the mill owners who have been benefited almost as much as their employees by the great changes this young woman has succeeded in bringing about.

The young woman who has done all this is Miss Alice Collins, 23 years old, who a few years ago was employed in the Magnolia cotton mill. Though she managed to climb out of the mill-girl life and get herself an education at Newcomb College, she never forgot the drab lives led by her and her comrades at the looms.

She arranged with the mill owners to permit the night-workers to have a bit of extra time at midnight and to give the use of a hall where they could dance. Also they obtained the concession of free lunches for the night workers.

The same favors have been extended to the day-workers as well. At noon, after the girl has eaten a hot lunch, served at the factory at a cost from 3 to 15 cents, she may plunge into the mazes of the latest dance for half an hour before being summoned back to her work again.

This young woman also has usurped some of the prerogatives of Cupid. She watches over the girls who work in the mills and, while she is doing this with one eye, she has the other



MISS ALICE COLLINS

H. J. HARVEY PHOTO

on the young men. As soon as she sees a boy who is advancing, or who is making enough money to establish a home, she brings about an introduction between him and a girl worker who, she believes, will make him a good wife. She figures out the coefficient of their compatibility of temper, their likes and dislikes, and only when she is sure that they will be able to navigate their back on the sea of matrimony does she bring them together.

Just as soon as she got out of college with this year's graduating class, she appealed to the management of the cotton mill to make life more endurable for its workers. The mill owners gave her a photograph, a piano and space for a lunchroom, with electricity for lights and fans. Then she first took hold of the night workers, who, going to work at 7 o'clock, had to stick to their looms until 5 in the morning. She asked for an hour's addition to the half hour they had for lunch at midnight.

The management of the mills was astounded at such a request, and peremptorily turned it down. Then Miss Collins went to all the 1500 workers—girls and men—and got them to agree to work an hour later in the morning, if they were given the hour off at midnight. This the management permitted, and the added hour was devoted to dancing under Miss Collins' supervision, probably the first midnight dancing ever provided for working girls in the place of work in the world.

For years the night girls had been bringing lunches, such lunches as they could afford, and eating them in a few minutes, devoting the remainder of the "lunch time" to their love affairs in dark corners of the mill. Miss Collins established light, but satisfying lunches for

the girls, and brought the 1050 young women and the 510 young men, out into the light of the ball room. If such one of the warehouses could be called, to carry on their courtships.

At first the midnight lunches were sold for a few cents each to the girls and boys, but within a few weeks the company began to see a great light, as to the better work done by all its night employees, and it established a fund to furnish the lunches free of charge. The floor of the dancing room was repaved, and an automatic bell installed to tell the dancers when to begin and when to stop. New records were added to the phonograph, and, two nights a week, a piano player comes in and furnishes real music for the dancers.

Then Miss Collins turned her attention to the day girls, whose lunches and lunch hours likewise were anything but conducive to good work. Their time off was increased from half an hour to an hour, and lunches were provided at cost, the extra half hour being devoted to dancing, singing or whatever recreation they might want. This plan so increased the efficiency of the workers that the company is now planning to supply them with free lunches as well.

"The latest machinery that we have installed," said Lober Landau, general manager of the mill, "has not done so much for the efficiency of our workers as have these simple improvements in conditions suggested and carried out by Miss Collins. We are thoroughly with her in all her plans and are considering still further steps to make life more enjoyable for our workers." Miss Collins took up the task she set for herself. I noticed many times a morose spirit, a sort of "what's-the-use"



air of listlessness among the employees, especially the girls. At first I could not understand the cause for this, for our hours are no longer and the work no harder than in other mills, while the wages are slightly better.

"Since Miss Collins came to us, however, I appreciate that it was due to lack of proper food and proper recreation. We are going to continue the midnight dances, and we are seriously considering cutting off the hour's work the night employees are doing to make up for their hour's dancing. I believe the increase in output since the new recreation and lunch plan was adopted will justify this action."

And Miss Collins' work is not all for the girls. The boys are invited to the dances and to the lunches, while both are allowed to make a confidant of the young woman who has so improved their conditions. For each she tries to impart the rudiments, at least, of social usage and etiquette, and her advice is free to all.

ranging from affairs of the heart to how not to eat peas.

With the aid of the mill management she has established a savings bank, in which 5 per cent is paid the first year, 6 per cent the second, and so on, up to five years, when 10 per cent is paid. Miss Collins presides over the noon lunch hour and the midnight hour and a half. One of each of these each week is devoted to a talk by Miss Collins on home life, home-making, marriage and similar subjects.

"When I came here," said Miss Collins, to the writer, "an average of 1 per cent of the employees reported ill every day—at least they gave the excuse of illness for failure to appear for work. Now, this 'illness' has been reduced to less than 1 per cent a month."

"When I came here, a green college girl, with little knowledge of 'uplift' work except what I had read in books, there was occasional dissatisfaction with life, and a longing among

some of the girls to take the 'easiest way' out of their humdrum existence. Now, practically all that has been removed by the simple amusements and good food the company is giving them under my directions. The only thing I really claim credit for in the establishment of the midnight dances, for I believe that has not been done in any other factory in the world."

Scientist Labors Eight Years to Produce a Coal Briquette Which Utilizes Waste Product and Eliminates Smoke

Descendant of a German Family Spends Time and Money to Perfect Fuel Which He Says Is for Benefit of the Poor.

THE dream of a lifetime has come true to Frederick William John Muller, he claims. Muller is an American of German descent. He states that he has, after eight years of experimentation, succeeded in manufacturing a coal briquette which gives absolutely no smoke as it is consumed, and which loses none of the heating properties of its constituent materials in the treatment which is necessary to manufacture it.

Nor is this the only advantage claimed for the product by its inventor. The element of cheap cost, one that has baffled investigators in this field for many years, he says he has solved, claiming that the new product can be placed on the market at a cost lower than that of ordinary bituminous coal.

ing for a number of years, and its general adoption, the chemist says, would add years, and even decades, to the length of time the visible coal supply of this country would last.

Another feature claimed to exist in the new product is that of small percentage of ash. The ash left by the briquette is said to be finely powdered; it is impossible for a clinker to form in the fire-box or furnace when this is used. What ash there is, according to the inventor, contains a large percentage of nitrogen and some potash, which qualities make it an excellent fertilizer for certain soils.

Muller said he recently filed the necessary papers to procure a patent on the process by which he developed the new product. While this application is pending, the exact composition of the briquette is held a secret; but, he said, the principal ingredients are coal dust and common clay, with a small amount of cheap chemicals.

Method Is Demonstrated

MULLER demonstrated in his small laboratory at his home, 1786 Cottage avenue, his method of preparing the materials and producing the briquette.

The first part of the process is to get the coal dust. For this, Muller uses ordinary bituminous coal, such as comes from the mines in Illinois. Any kind of coal, he declares, can be used; the softer it is, the better. In experiments along this line conducted by others the coal used has been anthracite or semi-anthracite, this making the original material cost so high that the briquettes could not be marketed cheaply enough.

If it be desired, Muller said, sawdust or sugar brush can be used instead of the soft coal. This sawdust is more expensive and makes the finished product so costly as to have but little advantage in open competition with anthracite coal as it is mined from the hills of Pennsylvania. Sugar brush can be used, root, stock and branch, and leaves also, he declares; where the soft coal is not available this is a better substitute than sawdust, because in the regions where it grows it is found in practically unlimited quantity and can be obtained merely for the trouble of cutting it and hauling to whatever factory is established.

This coal which was used in the experiment first is ground up very finely. Muller has but

small machines in his laboratory, but for purposes of experimentation they are considered sufficient. In large machines the processes which were displayed as separate and distinct, he said, could all be performed at practically one time; all that will be necessary will be to dump carloads of materials in at one end and take out carloads of "manufactured" coal at the other.

Clay and Chemicals Used

THE second material is the clay. Any kind of clay will do, says the inventor. It is dissolved in water, the proportion used being about one part of clay to four of coal dust. To this liquid clay is added the chemicals—four of them—which form the secret part of the mixture. Then the coal dust is poured into this liquid, enough water being added to make it about like the mud the children mix up when making mud pies. This is kneaded and stirred until thoroughly mixed; then heat and pressure are applied—the former to dry out the surplus water that was put in during the mixing process and the latter to shape the briquettes—and the finished product is ready for the stove.

Sounds simple, doesn't it? It looks so, too, when one is watching Muller mix a batch. But it took eight long years of constant devotion and experiment to develop this product to a state of efficiency, Muller said. He told of a long and hard fall with inadequate facilities, in the face of failure and ruin. But after what seemed the greatest of misfortunes, help came to Muller, he said, and he was enabled to pursue his work to its completion.

Muller's story is as follows: Born in Germany, the home of advanced science, reared in an atmosphere of research and devotion to public good, Muller received in his early years ideal training for this work. His birthplace was Munich, in Bavaria. There his father, Gen. John William Muller, surgeon in the empire's armies, had conducted long experiments in seeking a cure for tuberculosis. He was decorated with the Iron Cross, while yet a sergeant, for bravery in the Franco-Prussian war, and also received the twenty-five-year service medal from the empire. Queen Victoria herself gave him the Victorian Cross when he was on a diplomatic mission to England, and he was decorated by King Leopold of Belgium in a similar manner. And even before

that, the family had been devoted to the cause of advancing public welfare. For William John Muller, the present Muller's grandfather, was dean of the college at Mainz and afterwards served for a long time at the Queen's Hospital, London, where, like his son after him, he was engaged in researches for a cure for tuberculosis.

Comes to the United States

AT THE age of 6 the present Muller entered his father's laboratory as assistant, and from that time on most of his days were devoted to the work of assisting his father and preparing himself to carry on the experiments after the elder's death. At the age of 15, however, Muller came to the United States and located in New Orleans, where he was engaged in commercial manufacturing for a time. Later, as representative of the Guaymas, he made an extended trip in Alaska, staying there three years to examine and test the samples of gold and copper ore that were being taken from the newly-discovered fields of that rich country.

Following his Alaskan experiences, he went into business for a time at Texarkana, Ark., then moved to St. Louis, where he since has been located. He built for himself a laboratory on King's Highway, not far from his present home, there pursuing first, his tuberculosis research work and later the development of this coal briquette, which he now claims to be a completed project.

During all the twelve years he has been in St. Louis Muller, who married a young woman of Columbia, Mo., and has a family of eight sturdy boys, was spending his accumulated money for living expenses and to furnish the necessary materials and instruments for his unending experiments. About one year ago, when it seemed to him that he was about to reach the solution of his problem, his laboratory, together with all his instruments, and, far more important, all the notes of his research work extending over a lifetime, was destroyed by fire so completely that nothing was left but the lot on which the building had stood.

His Remedy for Tuberculosis

IT WAS while I was pursuing my researches for the tuberculosis remedy that I got the idea of producing what I term a 'healthful' coal. My

theory of tuberculosis is that when the system is healthy and properly kept and rightly fed there can be no tuberculosis, and I have demonstrated that to my own satisfaction; this thought led to the consideration that it will be necessary to purify the air, so that the lungs may be freed from the stifling gases and smokes which constantly attack them in the large cities or wherever coal is burned.

"It was with this idea in mind that I began my work. Now that I have produced the product for which I aimed, I propose that it shall be given everybody alike, for it is for the general good that I invented it. No corporation or rich man is going to get hold of this process, so that he can have an exclusive right to manufacture it and keep the price to buy the patent and no syndicate is going to buy the patent and keep it secret from me. If necessary, I will manufacture it myself; and if I can't secure from my friends enough money to build the machine that will be necessary to handle the product in large quantities, I will make it here, myself. In my little laboratory, until I can have enough from a small profit on what I manufacture to produce a real 'smokeless town.' But when this briquette goes on the market it must be within the purchasing power of everybody."

That's Muller's creed, as he gives it, for the public good. He says that he is working for a reputation and not for profits. He wants to equal his father and grandfather, who, he said, here in the old country widespread, honorable reputations. And he is training his sons to the same ideal; likewise, he has made the eldest two his assistants and is teaching them the same honorable calling that his family has been devoted to for generations.

Waste Material Used

THE scientific explanation of the new product is rather difficult to catch on to, despite the seeming simplicity of the process to which it is subjected. The coal dust, of course, is a combustible material. But, at the mine, where it is known generally as "screenings," and sometimes is called "offal," it is so full of slate and dirt that it generally forms part of the waste heap that accumulates beneath every mine tippie. There it is a constant menace, because of its inflammability. No matter how much dirt or slate is mixed in this waste, the

inventor says, the coal screenings can be ground up without trouble and used in this process.

The clay in the mixture is a very important part, even though it is difficult for the layman to understand why clay should be used in a fire, except to smother one out. But in this process, the clay acts as a binder for the small particles of coal, holding them together; also, it is the agent through which the chemicals are distributed throughout the coal; and, finally, it is an absorbent of the gases produced when the coal burns.

In an ordinary coal fire, gases are released from the carbon faster than the fire consumes; because of this it is necessary to have chimneys through which a large portion of the heat engendered escapes while the surplus gases, usually poisonous, are being carried off. In the briquette, Muller claims, the clay absorbs these gases until the coal has been almost entirely consumed; then they are released again, and, in their turn, feed the flames, making a longer and hotter fire than can be gained from the use of coal as it comes from the mine.

Half an Hour Burns Almost an Hour

A SMALL quantity (about a halfpint) of the coal, placed in an ordinary heating stove, gave such a heat after getting fairly under way that it was very uncomfortable to remain in the large room. It burned for almost an hour before the briquettes lost the black color of coal and were reduced to a glowing red mass. When they were sufficiently cool to handle, it was found that they crumbled readily under the slightest pressure of the fingers, and that the ash was practically pulverized clay and free from the clinkers that bituminous coal almost invariably leaves in a stove.

It could be noted during this demonstration that the flames were not of the "leaping" variety—that is, they did not reach out for the chimney. The briquettes seemed to burn within themselves, all the heat being retained near the bottom of the stove, which almost instantly became red hot; this factor of "choked-down" fire retains practically all the heat in the fire box, whence it radiates for quite a distance around.

Muller says that when these briquettes are burned a chimney is not necessary.

SARA BARD FIELD HINDU IS VICTIM WILL BE HERE TOMORROW

Campaigns in Interest of
National Woman's
Party.

Voters in Suffrage States
to Be Brought Into Na-
tional Alignment

Much attention is being given by Fresno women to the visit to this city of Sara Bard Field, who will speak here tomorrow in the interest of the National Woman's Party. A speaker of much eloquence and power, Mrs. Field is taking active part in the campaign to make suffrage a national instead of merely a state issue, as at present. The Woman's National party is a new organization, largely an outgrowth of the congressional suffrage movement, a rival organization to the National Woman's Suffrage Association with which Dr. Anna B. Shaw and Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt are connected. The Woman's party was organized specifically this year to use the power of women voters in the ten states where suffrage has been won to influence the action of political parties throughout the country in favor of national suffrage. Instead of speaking at an open meeting Mrs. Field is to be the guest of honor at a luncheon to be held at 1:30 Tuesday at the Hotel Fresno. Following the luncheon Mrs. Field will speak on the work of the organization she represents.

Miss Beulah Amidon, one of the California workers for the Woman's Party, has been in the city several days, assisting the local committee, composed of Mrs. L. L. Cox, Mrs. Geo. Babcock, Mrs. Thomas Patterson, Mrs. Louis Gundelinger, Mrs. W. J. McNulty and Mrs. A. L. Newman. In the arrangements for the luncheon, Miss Amidon has been the recipient of a national suffrage only about six weeks, though she has had previous experience in two state campaigns. Miss Amidon has been the recipient of a number of social attentions while in

Santa Singh Loses \$5;
May Not Live; Thugs
Make Escape

Two hundred Hindus, residents of Fresno and the neighboring communities, gathered here yesterday afternoon to give their financial support to the anti-British revolutionary movement now being instigated in India. A fund of \$1,000 was contributed to the cause and placed in the hands of the chairman of the meeting, Ram Chandra, editor of the Hindustan "Standard," a San Francisco publication. This money will be forwarded to the headquarters of the revolutionists and will be used to arm the rebels and carry on the revolt against what Ram Chandra yesterday declared was "Britain's murderous career of aggression and exploitation."

CHURCH TO MEET KERN DEMOCRATS

For the purpose of conferring with the Kern County Democratic Central committee regarding the campaign to be carried on during the next few weeks, Congressmen Leavell S. Clark, departed for Victorville last night. Tonight he will be a guest of the committee at a dinner. He will return to Fresno tomorrow.

CLAIM WOMAN IS SELLING LIQUOR

Mrs. Emma Chioda was arrested yesterday at 1231 F street by Detective Custer on a charge of selling liquor without a license. Ten dozen bottles of beer were taken to police headquarters.

the city, where she has made a host of friends.

Tickets or tables for the luncheon may be reserved at the Hotel Fresno, the Forsyth building or Honkett Hirsola's piano store. Mrs. George Taylor is to preside at the luncheon and will introduce Miss W. P. Miller, who will act as toastmistress.

"We are expecting a number of representative women of the city to be present at the luncheon," said Miss Amidon to a Republican representative. "Whether people happen to agree with the platform of the Woman's Party or not, it is an opportunity to hear a woman famous for her eloquence and her beautiful personality."

ALL INDIA REVOLTS AGAINST RULE OF BRITON

So Claim Hindus at Mass
Meeting Here; 500
Contribute \$1,000

"Overthrow Hated Yoke
of Foreign Tyranny",
Says Speaker

Two hundred Hindus, residents of Fresno and the neighboring communities, gathered here yesterday afternoon to give their financial support to the anti-British revolutionary movement now being instigated in India. A fund of \$1,000 was contributed to the cause and placed in the hands of the chairman of the meeting, Ram Chandra, editor of the Hindustan "Standard," a San Francisco publication. This money will be forwarded to the headquarters of the revolutionists and will be used to arm the rebels and carry on the revolt against what Ram Chandra yesterday declared was "Britain's murderous career of aggression and exploitation."

A number of prominent Hindus addressed the gathering, all speaking generally of the anti-British feeling now prevailing in India and exhorting their listeners to lend both their moral and financial support to their struggling countrymen. The former can best be given, it was pointed out by the speakers, by the maintenance of a strict sobriety and abstinence from all forms of gambling and carnal.

One Arrest Made

When the meeting opened, a detail of officers from police headquarters was at hand and many of those present were forced to submit to a search by the patrolmen. But one weapon was uncovered and the owner of this, Santa Singh, was placed under arrest for carrying concealed weapons. The police interference was ordered as a precautionary measure against an outbreak at the hall between British sympathizers and the rebel following.

That there is no truth in the assertion made by the British secretary of state for India and other high officials, that India is loyal or sympathizes with the cause of King Edward was the declaration of Ram Chandra. "All India is seething with anti-British revolutionary ferment," said the editor. "The British government has put the whole country under martial law. Four hundred Hindus have been hanged, eight hundred have been given life imprisonment and 10,000 interned, without a regular trial."

"Two Hindu princes have been imprisoned for good. The brother of the reigning prince of Dasputa (Orissa) has been sentenced to transportation for life, and Raja Gopal Singh of Kharva Rajputana has been imprisoned for two years. A third Hindu prince is reported to have joined the German armies against the British."

Cheers for Royalty

Wild applause interrupted the speaker at many points and at each mention of a name of a member of the royal house of India cheers followed.

News censorship established by the British during the present world war has kept the neutral nations in ignorance of the true state of affairs in India, the speakers claimed.

"Even their own people have not been told of the uprising in India," said Ram Chandra. "The British government has tried hard to conceal the present truth from even its own people but conditions as they actually exist have leaked out. India is seeking constantly to cast the English and the movement is gaining strength daily."

"Of course there is a small number of 'loyal' British who are the British have been with gold and silver. Pratap Singh has been made a ruling prince in a new state created for him. He has received his promotion for following the British line in all his movements. But their strength is waning. Out of three hundred million starving people of India the British can only get a few police gendarmes and mercenary troops to watch and murder their own brethren."

"And so," said Ram Chandra, in conclusion, "aside from these traitors to their race who obtain high positions through sacrifice of self respect, honesty and good sense, India is becoming more and more rebellious and, though against great odds, is preparing to overthrow the hated yoke of foreign tyranny."

YOUNG LAWYERS TO OPEN OFFICE

A. C. Betts and Penn Cummings, associated with the law firm of Betts & Ewing for the past few years, have resigned and will, the first of the month, open their own offices under the name of Betts & Cummings. Cummings is the son of F. L. Cummings, county assessor, and is a graduate of the law school of the University of Southern California.

The Name
Crawford
Means

"Sterling"
in Eyeglasses

J. M. Crawford & Co.
OPTOMETRISTS

GRIFFITH-MCKENZIE BLDG.
1119 J Street
"The Scientific Glass Shop"

If you want a car with more speed than the law allows or that you want to use, SEE WOODWARD'S FLEET. MOTOR CAR, SPARE at Fresno. The Woodward Co., J. and Kern Bldg., Fresno.

If You Were a Judge

And a case were before you, would you exclude the direct positive testimony in behalf of one contestant, and render a decision in favor of the party who offered only hearsay evidence founded entirely on malicious misrepresentation, born of self-interest.

IF YOU WERE EMPLOYING A MAN

and there were three applicants, two of whom recommended themselves strong and the third had the endorsement of all his former employers, associates, his neighbors and his friends, you would select HIM, wouldn't you?

Therefore being that Henry Dermer's \$15 Suit House started with only \$310 in a very small store but lived up to the Golden Rule, and Truth was a permanent art in every sense of the word; and for that the public has appreciated said policy and is giving it the enormous business it is now doing, wouldn't you select that store also to buy your clothing?

We believe in the PLAIN TRUTH, unvarnished words and square deal policy.

When we say pure wool, we mean pure wool in every sense of the word.

Our suits are Pure Wool, absolutely fast color and shape retaining.

Men's and Young Men's
New Fall Real \$25 Suits
and Overcoats Always

\$15

Our Guarantee

Our Suits are genuine
\$25.00 all wool suits,
fast dyes and give
lasting satisfaction.

Mail Orders Promptly Attended to
Open Saturday Evening Until 9 o'Clock

HENRY DERMER'S \$15 SUIT HOUSE
Corner Tulare and I Streets, Fresno.
Trade here and save \$10.00

OUR DRAPERY DEPARTMENT



is now showing the season's latest novelties in nets, madras, sunfast goods, cretonnes and upholstery fabrics. The largest assortment of curtain goods in the valley at a wide range of prices. Call in at any time. We are always pleased to show you and figure with you.

FRESNO'S
WORMSER
FURNITURE
COMPANY, FRESNO

\$7,200,000,000

This is the amount of money the Trust Companies of the United States have in their care as Executors and Trustees. It embraces real estate, personality, securities, and cash, which they hold for the benefit of heirs and legatees. The Safety and Service afforded your Estate by this Trust Company is superior to any individual you can select. We shall be glad to talk to you about your Will, and the disposition of your estate. A consultation costs you nothing.

Bank & Trust Company
of Central California

FRESNO, CAL.

Commercial Savings Trust

SOW COVER CROPS NOW

Melilotus Indica,
Burr Clover, Vetch and Rye

HOBBS-PARSONS CO.

SEEDS
COR. H AND TULARE STS.